

# At-Risk Youth Prevention and Diversion Programs Annual Report FY 2023

§ 8-605 of the Human Services Article; Chapter 6 of 2019 (Senate Bill 112); MSAR #11900

> Wes Moore Governor

Aruna Miller Lt. Governor

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Submitted by: Governor's Office of Crime Prevention, Youth, and Victim Services

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### Introduction

In accordance with § 8-605 of the Human Services Article, the Governor's Office of Crime Prevention, Youth, and Victim Services (Office) must submit a report to the General Assembly by December 31 of each year, as it relates to the implementation and effectiveness of at-risk youth prevention and diversion programs.

To address its charge, the Office allocated grant funding from the Children's Cabinet Interagency Fund (CCIF) to Local Management Boards (Boards) to provide resources at the local level to strengthen community-based services - through the use of at-risk youth prevention and diversion programs - and to improve the quality of life for children and families.

Pursuant to § 8-605 of the Human Services Article, this *At-Risk Youth Prevention and Diversion Programs Annual Report FY 2023* provides information on the implementation of programs and strategies of at-risk and diversion programs funded by the Boards through the Children's Cabinet Interagency Fund (CCIF), between July 1, 2022 and June 30, 2023. It also provides a follow-up to several reports that were submitted in response to § 8-605 of the Human Services Article. To view these reports, please visit the Office's website at: <u>https://goccp.maryland.gov/reports-and-publications/</u>.

### **Programs Implemented**

As required by §§ 8-601 and 8-603 of the Human Services Article, the Boards must oversee the development of prevention and diversion programs to ensure each program provides services to school-aged youth and their families to prevent or divert youth from entering the juvenile justice system and to help make them ready for adulthood by age 21. For State FY 2023, the Children's Cabinet, through the Office, awarded \$14,142,523 to programs that fit the definition of at-risk youth prevention and diversion programs.<sup>1</sup> Each Board was required to submit a semi-annual and annual program report that included data on the agreed-upon performance measures for each program. A complete listing of programs funded in FY 2023 is available in <u>Appendix A</u>.

### Effectiveness

The Children's Cabinet, through the Office, establishes fiscal and program accountability in the implementation of Community Partnership Agreements (Agreements) and the use of other State

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Section 8-601 of the Human Services Article defines an "at-risk youth prevention and diversion program" as services provided to school-aged youth and their families to prevent or divert youth from entering the juvenile justice system and to help make them ready for adulthood by age 21.

resources by the Boards. Fiscally responsible approaches are accountable to taxpayers and focus on spending existing funds more effectively. To that end, the Office works to ensure that the Children's Cabinet funds are invested only in those programs or services that achieve measurable results. Data for the performance measures for each program shows whether the strategies and programs funded by the Children's Cabinet, through the Boards, are making a difference in the lives of Maryland's families. These interventions represent new pathways to opportunities and a push for systemic change that will further Governor Moore's vision of ending childhood poverty and building a world-class education system.

To review the programs funded by each Board and the data on the effectiveness of the programs, please visit <u>http://goccp.maryland.gov/child-well-being-scorecards-by-county/</u>.<sup>2</sup>

#### Case Vignette: Hood 2 Good

<u>Hood 2 Good</u> is a successful, grassroots after-school program for gang-involved youth and youth at-risk for gang involvement in low-income, public, and subsidized housing in Annapolis. Participants are primarily African American and Latinx. The program uses art as a mechanism for youth to process trauma and challenging emotions, explore topics and issues of interest with subject matter experts, develop skills for coping and mindfulness, and develop artistic and technical skills to support college and/or career readiness. In addition, the participants also engage in regular community service activities to create meaningful connections with their community.

In State FY 2023, 32 youth were served who were directly impacted by incarceration (n = 21) and gang involvement or at risk for gang involvement (n = 11). The program outcomes for the fiscal year include:

- 82% (n = 9) of gang-involved participants or participants at risk for gang involvement remained free of gang involvement during the reporting period.
- 57% (n = 12) of participants impacted by incarceration reported increased communication, family stability, maintenance of familial connections, or support in reunification.
- 100% of participants directly impacted by incarceration reported an improved attitude and outlook for communication, family stability, and resources available during and after incarceration.

In addition to the 32 youth served above, the program served 960 youth from the local public housing community. These youth participated in field trips and community service activities.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> It is important to note that users may select a link to view the Scorecard page for the Boards, to include hyperlinked listings of the programs funded. Information is updated in real time for each Board as it becomes available.

## Conclusion

Although statistically significant conclusions cannot be made for the programs, the improvement in the <u>results</u> and <u>indicators</u> measured annually and documented in Maryland's Results for Child Well-Being can be attributed, at least in part, to the collaborative efforts implemented by the Boards in their communities. Data reported by the Boards for at-risk youth prevention and diversion programs indicate that children who received preventive services show improvement in overall functioning as measured by various assessments and a decrease in negative behaviors and outcomes. The data also shows that children engaged in preventive programs are less likely to re-offend during service interventions.

Children and youth who are diverted from the juvenile justice system or who reject negative behaviors (e.g., drug use, pregnancy, gang involvement, dropping out of school, etc.) often represent fiscal savings to the State. Participation in these intervention programs reinforces positive behaviors and protective factors for young people, so investing in these programs can be a cost-effective strategy. Children and youth who have access to early intervention and prevention programming are likely to be more socially responsible, productive young adults who can contribute to the economy and are assets to the State.

#### FY 2023 Community Preventing OOS Impact of Disconnected Childhood Youth **FY23 Funded Programs and Expenditures** Programmatic County **Based Programs** Placements Incarceration Youth Hunger Homelessness Funding<sup>3</sup> Allegany \$344,080 **HOMEBUILDERS®** 216,261 Detention Center Program 19,455 Project AIM 46,000 Youth Services Coalition Planning Grant 52,214 Pathways to Learning Outreach Program 10,150 **Anne Arundel** \$882,226 Youth Empowerment Services (YES) 115,752 Behavioral & Emotional Support and Training (BEST) 2.0 179,905 Black Wall Street Mentoring Program 85,030 Healing Circles 33,500 Hood 2 Good 65,000 Systems of Care 352,944 Strengthening Families 50,095 **Baltimore City** \$2,362,412 Healthy Families America - Home Visiting 505,285 Cherry Hill Community Food Strategy 350,000 Youth Service Bureau 244,594 Thriving Youth Strategy 857,533 Care Coordination Strategy 405,000

| County              | FY23 Funded Programs and Expenditures                  | FY 2023<br>Programmatic<br>Funding <sup>3</sup> | Community<br>Based Programs | Preventing OOS<br>Placements | Impact of<br>Incarceration | Disconnected<br>Youth | Childhood<br>Hunger | Youth<br>Homelessness |
|---------------------|--|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Baltimore<br>County |  | \$1,316,285                                     |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                     | Healthy Families America – Home Visiting               |   | 154,136                     |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                     | Cognitive Behavioral Therapy Plus                      |   | 157,000                     |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                     | MST – Emerging Adult                                   |   |                             |                              |                            | 703,890               |                     |                       |
|                     | Youth Services Bureau – Lighthouse                     |   | 89,750                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                     | Unaccompanied Homeless Youth Outreach Services         |   |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     | 211,509               |
| Calvert             |  | \$229,036                                       |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                     | Home Visiting Hybrid for High Risk Moms                |   |                             |                              |                            |                       | 81,000              |                       |
|                     | WIOA Outreach and Enrollment                           |   |                             |                              |                            | 75,000                |                     |                       |
|                     | Family Engagement                                      |   |                             | 10,820                       |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                     | Open Table   |   |                             |                              |                            |                       | 62,216              |                       |
| Caroline            |  | 294,253   |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                     | Teen Court   |   | 30,715                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                     | YMCA Mentoring Program                                 |   | 33,274                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                     | Men for Change Mentoring Program                       |   | 35,264                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                     | Caroline County Behavioral Health School-based Program |   | 35,000                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                     | Transportation Planning Grant /Pilot                   |   | 160,000                     |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                     | Community Support                                      |   |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
| Carroll             |  | \$460,795                                       |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                     | Connecting Youth in Carroll County                     |   |                             |                              |                            | 292,833               |                     |                       |
|                     | Suicide Intervention and Prevention Services           |   | 88,999                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                     | Wraparound Family Service                              |   | 78,963                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |

| County     | FY23 Funded Programs and Expenditures                                      | FY 2023<br>Programmatic<br>Funding <sup>3</sup> | Community<br>Based Programs | Preventing OOS<br>Placements | Impact of<br>Incarceration | Disconnected<br>Youth | Childhood<br>Hunger | Youth<br>Homelessness |
|------------|--|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Cecil      |  | \$497,240                                       |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Children of Incarcerated Parents   |   |                             |                              | 127,786                    |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Prevention & Overdose Response and Trauma Support (PORTS)                  |   | 81,970                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Cecil County Neighborhood Youth Panel, Inc.                                |   | 20,000                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Trauma Support   |   | 80,000                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | The Legacy Program   |   |                             |                              |                            | 96,053                |                     |                       |
|            | Systems Navigation   |   | 28,000                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Mentoring  |   | 63,431                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
| Charles    |  | \$349,221                                       |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Parenting Empowerment Program  |   | 61,000                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Family Navigation  |   | 91,500                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Youth Mentoring  |   | 61,888                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Youth Interventions and Engagement   |   |                             |                              |                            | 103,000               |                     |                       |
|            | Afterschool Mentoring  |   | 31,833                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
| Dorchester |  | \$274,628                                       |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Connecting for Success   |   |                             |                              | 121,228                    |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Poverty Reduction Initiative   |   | 153,400                     |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
| Frederick  |  | \$393,198                                       |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Building Resiliency for Families Impacted by Incarceration (BRFII) Program |   |                             |                              | 79,539                     |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Systems Navigation   |   |                             | 89,822                       |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Building Opportunities to Success for Unaccompanied Homeless Youth         |   |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     | 88,539                |

| County     | FY23 Funded Programs and Expenditures                         | FY 2023<br>Programmatic<br>Funding <sup>3</sup> | Community<br>Based Programs | Preventing OOS<br>Placements | Impact of<br>Incarceration | Disconnected<br>Youth | Childhood<br>Hunger | Youth<br>Homelessness |
|------------|---|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
|            | Youth Success through Education and Employment (YSEE) Program |   |                             |                              |                            | 105,298               |                     |                       |
|            | Getting Ahead   |   |                             |                              |                            |                       | 30,000              |                       |
| Garrett    |   | \$463,825                                       |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Early Care Healthy Families                                   |   |                             |                              |                            |                       | 312,825             |                       |
|            | Partners After School   |   |                             |                              |                            |                       | 81,000              |                       |
|            | Learning Beyond the Classroom                                 |   |                             |                              |                            |                       | 25,000              |                       |
|            | Planning Initiative – Housing Feasibility Study               |   |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     | 45,000                |
| Harford    |   | \$511,000                                       |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Project SEEK  |   |                             |                              | 176,000                    |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Reducing Childhood Hunger                                     |   |                             |                              |                            |                       | 71,000              |                       |
|            | Trauma Informed Care & Mental Hlth Services                   |   | 264,000                     |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
| Howard     |   | \$215,000                                       |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Healthy Food Access   |   |                             |                              |                            |                       | 78,000              |                       |
|            | Summer Workforce Readiness and Youth Employment               |   |                             |                              |                            | 65,000                |                     |                       |
|            | Summer Scholars   |   |                             |                              |                            | 72,000                |                     |                       |
| Kent       |   | \$221,143                                       |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Healthy Families Mid-Shore Home Visiting                      |   |                             |                              |                            |                       | 101,100             |                       |
|            | Minary's Dream Academy  |   | 86,598                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Student Behavioral Wellness Planning                          |   | 33,445                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
| Montgomery |   | \$962,823                                       |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Mo-Co Reconnect   |   | 878,823                     |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Social Emotional Learning (Goal Setting Girls and AMEN)       |   |                             |                              |                            | 84,000                |                     |                       |

| County             | FY23 Funded Programs and Expenditures  | FY 2023<br>Programmatic<br>Funding <sup>3</sup> | Community<br>Based Programs | Preventing OOS<br>Placements | Impact of<br>Incarceration | Disconnected<br>Youth | Childhood<br>Hunger | Youth<br>Homelessness |
|--------------------|--|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Prince<br>George's |  | \$1,205,541                                     |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                    | Knowledge Equals Youth Success   |   |                             |                              |                            | 214,625               |                     |                       |
|                    | Know Better, Live Better Health and Nutrition  |   |                             |                              |                            |                       | 132,242             |                       |
|                    | Weaving Hope   |   |                             |                              |                            |                       | 100,842             |                       |
|                    | Project Wellness   |   |                             |                              |                            |                       | 84,297              |                       |
|                    | Pathway to a Healthy Lifestyle   |   |                             |                              |                            |                       | 132,242             |                       |
|                    | Opportunity Youth Empowered Toward Success   |   |                             |                              |                            | 112,242               |                     |                       |
|                    | Bowie Disconnected Youth Program   |   |                             |                              |                            | 107,359               |                     |                       |
|                    | Improving Workforce Development & Employment Outcomes for<br>Disconnected Youth in Foster Care |   |                             |                              |                            | 122,167               |                     |                       |
|                    | Prince George's Hope Project - Hope Project Training Academy                                   |   |                             |                              |                            | 199,525               |                     |                       |
| Queen Anne's       |  | \$267,368                                       |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                    | Healthy Families   |   |                             |                              | 72,532                     |                       |                     |                       |
|                    | Family Navigator   |   |                             |                              | 42,804                     |                       |                     |                       |
|                    | Achievement Mentoring  |   |                             |                              | 60,319                     |                       |                     |                       |
| [                  | CommUNITY Mentoring  |   |                             |                              |                            | 46,244                |                     |                       |
|                    | Transportation Voucher Program   |   |                             |                              |                            | 45,469                |                     |                       |
| St. Mary's         |  | \$368,731                                       |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                    | Interagency Liaison  |   |                             | 49,000                       |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                    | Reconnection of Opportunity Youth to Education and Employment                                  |   |                             |                              |                            | 107,508               |                     |                       |
|                    | SMCPS Mentoring  |   | 92,213                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|                    | After-School at GWCES  |   | 5,490                       |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |

| County     | FY23 Funded Programs and Expenditures        | FY 2023<br>Programmatic<br>Funding <sup>3</sup> | Community<br>Based Programs | Preventing OOS<br>Placements | Impact of<br>Incarceration | Disconnected<br>Youth | Childhood<br>Hunger | Youth<br>Homelessness |
|------------|--|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
|            | After-School at RES                          |   | 6,936                       |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Healthy Families Southern Maryland           |   | 107,584                     |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
| Somerset   |  | \$183,481                                       |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Parenting Skills Development                 |   |                             |                              | 32,680                     |                       |                     |                       |
|            | G.R.I.T Mentoring Program                    |   | 3,443                       |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Healthy Somerset Community Gardening Program |   |                             |                              |                            |                       | 14,451              |                       |
|            | Preparing Children for School                |   | 36,260                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Somerset Youth Crossover Project - Planning  |   | 75,000                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Transportation Barrier Study & Pilot         |   | 15,438                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Youth Basketball Mentorship Program          |   | 6,209                       |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
| Talbot     |  | \$431,374                                       |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Conversations on Race                        |   |                             |                              |                            | 65,545                |                     |                       |
|            | Healthy Families Mid-Shore                   |   |                             |                              |                            | 107,500               |                     |                       |
|            | Healthy Habits                               |   |                             |                              |                            |                       | 38,343              |                       |
|            | Reengagement Coordinator                     |   |                             |                              |                            | 49,160                |                     |                       |
|            | Career Pathways                              |   |                             |                              |                            | 49,750                |                     |                       |
|            | Afterschool Programming                      |   | 38,039                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Primary Project                              |   | 83,037                      |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
| Washington |  | \$690,802                                       |                             |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|            | Family Centered Support Services             |   |                             |                              |                            | 105,800               |                     |                       |
| [          | Family Strong Program                        |   |                             |                              | 90,000                     |                       |                     |                       |

| County    | FY23 Funded Programs and Expenditures                   | FY 2023<br>Programmatic<br>Funding <sup>3</sup> | Community<br>Based Programs   | Preventing OOS<br>Placements | Impact of<br>Incarceration | Disconnected<br>Youth | Childhood<br>Hunger | Youth<br>Homelessness |
|-----------|---|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
|           | School Based Mental Health Services                     |   | 332,496                       |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|           | Western Maryland Consortium Disconnected Youth Services |   |                               |                              |                            | 50,687                |                     |                       |
|           | Juvenile Diversion Program                              |   | 111,819                       |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
| Wicomico  |   | \$570,000                                       |                               |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|           | Navigation  |   |                               |                              |                            |                       |                     | 95,000                |
|           | Family Education  |   | 50,000                        |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|           | Trauma Informed Care/ACEs                               |   | 70,000                        |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|           | Homeless Youth Drop-In                                  |   |                               |                              |                            |                       |                     | 95,000                |
|           | Reducing Childhood Hunger Program                       |   |                               |                              |                            |                       | 50,000              |                       |
|           | Youth Skills and Workforce Development                  |   |                               |                              |                            | 70,000                |                     |                       |
|           | Youth Truancy/Absenteeism Strategy                      |   | 70,000                        |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|           | Early Childhood ACES                                    |   | 70,000                        |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
| Worcester |   | \$637,126                                       |                               |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|           | Worcester Navigation                                    |   |                               |                              |                            |                       | 150,000             |                       |
|           | Building Bridges to Stable Families                     |   |                               |                              | 150,378                    |                       |                     |                       |
|           | Worcester Connects                                      |   | 150,000                       |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|           | Poverty Planning  |   | 36,748                        |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|           | Bounce Back   |   | 150,000                       |                              |                            |                       |                     |                       |
|           |   |   | Comm 't                       | P                            | Inne ( C                   | Diana ( )             | Chillin 1           | N- 4                  |
|           |   | FY 2023 Funding                                 | Community -<br>Based Programs | Preventing OOS<br>Placements | Impact of<br>Incarceration | Disconnected<br>Youth | Childhood<br>Hunger | Youth<br>Homelessness |
|           | Total Programmatic Funding:                             | \$14,131,588                                    | \$5,971,178                   | \$428,267                    | \$1,416,973                | 3,820,019             | \$1,960,103         | \$535,048             |
|           | % of overall FY 2023 Programmatic Funding:              |   | 42.25%                        | 3.03%                        | 10.03%                     | 27.03%                | 13.87%              | 3.79%                 |
|           | # of Programs:  | 120   | 48                            | 6                            | 16                         | 26                    | 19                  | 5                     |