
Maryland 2020: A State in Transition

**Department of Legislative Services
Office of Policy Analysis
Annapolis, Maryland**

September 2008

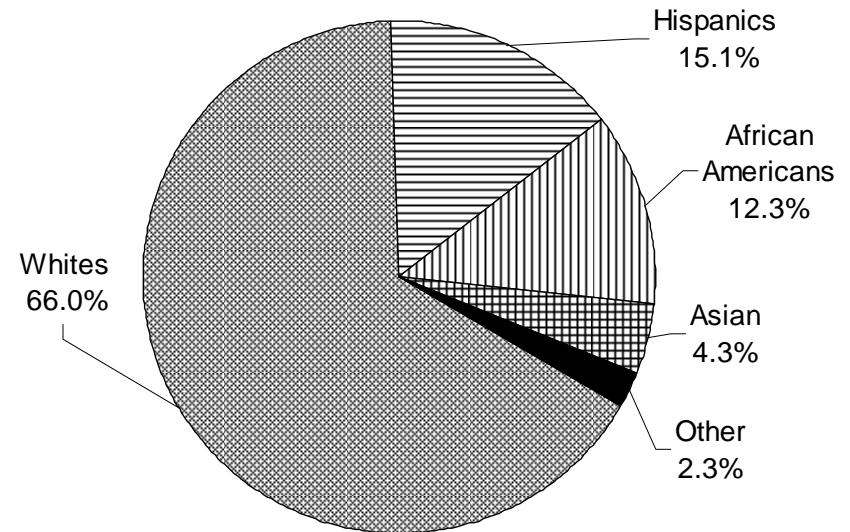
Contents

- Current Demographics
- Population Trends
- Maryland's Hispanic Community
- Maryland's Asian Community
- Economic Conditions
- Educational Attainment
- United States: Year 2050
- Maryland: Year 2020 and Beyond

Diversity Is a Key Characteristic of the Nation's Population

- 301.6 million people live in the United States.
- Non-Hispanic whites account for two-thirds of the nation's population.
- Hispanics are the nation's largest minority group and fastest growing segment of the nation's population.
- African Americans are the second largest minority group followed by Asian Americans.

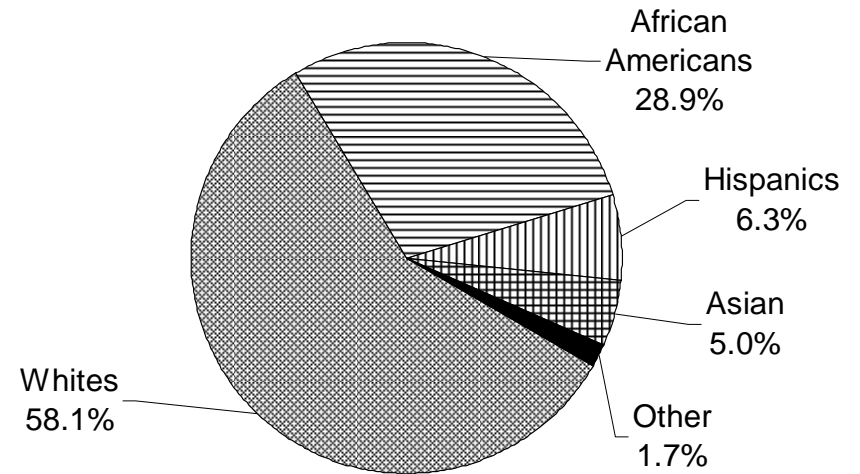
**U.S. Population in 2007
Racial and Ethnic Composition**



Maryland Is Among the Most Diverse States in the Nation

- 5.6 million people live in Maryland.
- Minorities account for over 40% of the State's population.
- African Americans are the State's largest minority group.
- Hispanics are the second largest minority group followed by Asian Americans.

Maryland Population in 2007
Racial and Ethnic Composition



Minorities Account for a Large Share of Population in Many States

- Minorities account for 34% of the nation's population and around 83% of the nation's population growth.
- Hawaii leads the nation in the minority share of state population.
- Maryland ranks 6th in terms of minority share of state population.
- In Maryland, African Americans are the largest minority group followed by Hispanics and Asians.

Leading States for Minorities Percent of State Population

1. Hawaii	75.3%
2. New Mexico	57.7%
3. California	57.3%
4. Texas	52.1%
5. Nevada	42.0%
6. Maryland	41.9%
7. Georgia	41.5%
8. Mississippi	41.1%
9. Arizona	40.9%
10. New York	39.7%

Several States Have Few Minorities

- In 27 states, minorities account for less than 25% of the population.
- In 5 states, minorities account for less than 10% of the population.
- These states tend to be smaller and are located primarily in New England, the Midwest, and the Rocky Mountain region.
- Maine has the fewest minorities followed by Vermont and West Virginia.

States with Fewest Minorities Percent of State Population

1. Maine	4.5%
2. Vermont	4.7%
3. West Virginia	6.4%
4. New Hampshire	6.6%
5. Iowa	9.4%
6. North Dakota	10.1%
7. Montana	11.8%
8. Kentucky	12.0%
9. Wyoming	12.7%
10. South Dakota	13.6%

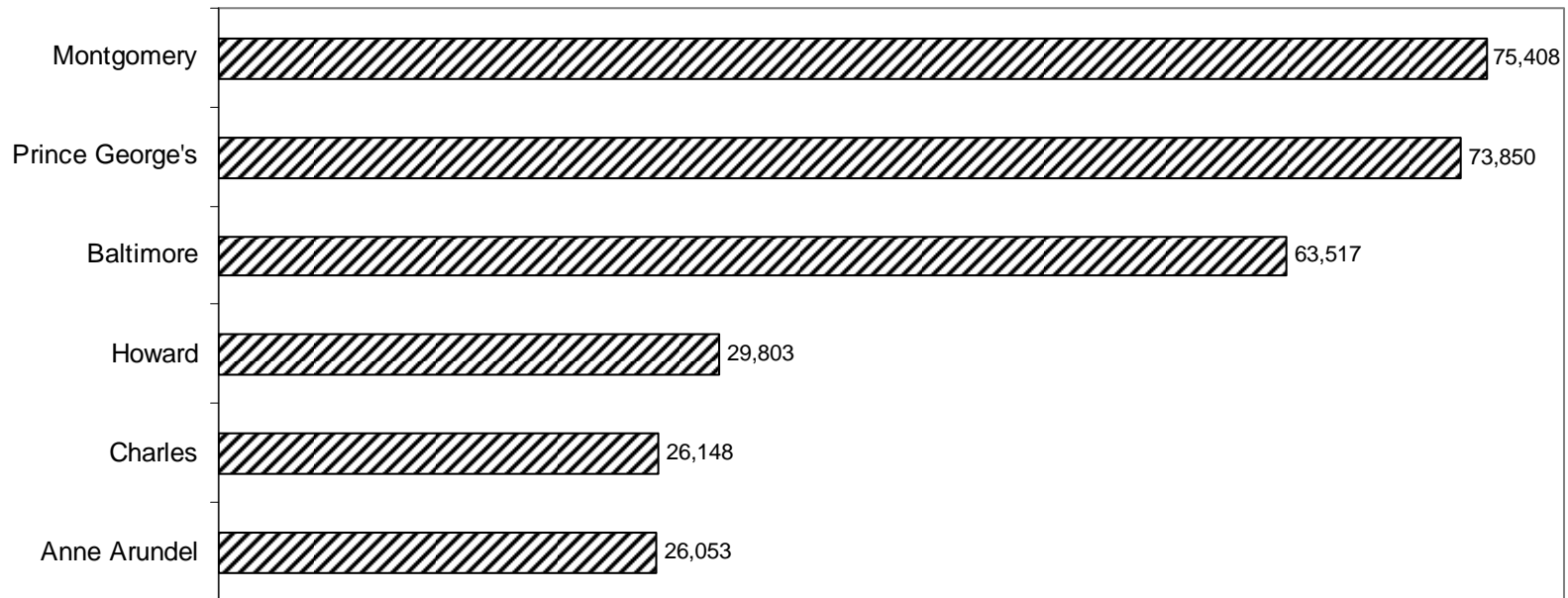
Diversity Exists in Many Maryland Counties

<u>County</u>	<u>Minority Population</u>	<u>Total Population</u>	<u>Percent Minority</u>	<u>Ranking by Percent Minority</u>		<u>Ranking by Share of State Total</u>	
Allegany	6,350	72,594	8.7%	1. Prince George's	81.9%	1. Prince George's	28.8%
Anne Arundel	124,160	512,154	24.2%	2. Baltimore City	69.4%	2. Baltimore City	18.8%
Baltimore City	442,194	637,455	69.4%	3. Charles	46.5%	3. Montgomery	18.0%
Baltimore	262,183	788,994	33.2%	4. Montgomery	45.6%	4. Baltimore	11.1%
Calvert	17,329	88,223	19.6%	5. Somerset	45.5%	5. Anne Arundel	5.3%
Caroline	6,854	32,910	20.8%	6. Howard	35.4%	6. Howard	4.1%
Carroll	13,892	169,220	8.2%	7. Baltimore	33.2%	7. Charles	2.8%
Cecil	10,132	99,695	10.2%	8. Dorchester	31.5%	8. Harford	1.9%
Charles	65,340	140,444	46.5%	9. Wicomico	29.7%	9. Frederick	1.9%
Dorchester	10,017	31,846	31.5%	10. Anne Arundel	24.2%	10. Wicomico	1.2%
Frederick	44,034	224,705	19.6%	11. St. Mary's	21.5%	11. St. Mary's	0.9%
Garrett	606	29,627	2.0%	12. Kent	21.1%	12. Washington	0.9%
Harford	44,061	239,993	18.4%	13. Caroline	20.8%	13. Calvert	0.7%
Howard	96,845	273,669	35.4%	14. Calvert	19.6%	14. Carroll	0.6%
Kent	4,225	19,987	21.1%	15. Frederick	19.6%	15. Somerset	0.5%
Montgomery	424,498	930,813	45.6%	16. Worcester	18.7%	16. Cecil	0.4%
Prince George's	678,952	828,770	81.9%	17. Talbot	18.6%	17. Dorchester	0.4%
Queen Anne's	5,704	46,571	12.2%	18. Harford	18.4%	18. Worcester	0.4%
St. Mary's	21,622	100,378	21.5%	19. Washington	14.6%	19. Caroline	0.3%
Somerset	11,845	26,016	45.5%	20. Queen Anne's	12.2%	20. Talbot	0.3%
Talbot	6,721	36,193	18.6%	21. Cecil	10.2%	21. Allegany	0.3%
Washington	21,208	145,113	14.6%	22. Allegany	8.7%	22. Queen Anne's	0.2%
Wicomico	27,774	93,600	29.7%	23. Carroll	8.2%	23. Kent	0.2%
Worcester	9,217	49,374	18.7%	24. Garrett	2.0%	24. Garrett	0.0%
Maryland	2,355,763	5,618,344	41.9%				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Maryland Department of Planning

Significant Growth in the State's Minority Population

Largest Increases in Total Minority Population
April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007*



*Minorities are defined as everyone who is NOT "non-Hispanic white alone."

Source: Maryland Department of Planning, Planning Data Services, from the U.S. Census Bureau population estimates, August 2008

Change in Minority Population by County

County	Population		Percent Change	Highest to Lowest				
	2000	2007		Population Change	Percent Change			
Allegany	5,528	6,350	822	14.9%	1. Montgomery	75,408	1. Frederick	92.0%
Anne Arundel	98,107	124,160	26,053	26.6%	2. Prince George's	73,850	2. Carroll	91.8%
Baltimore City	447,821	442,194	-5,627	-1.3%	3. Baltimore	63,517	3. Charles	66.7%
Baltimore	198,666	262,183	63,517	32.0%	4. Howard	29,803	4. Cecil	61.7%
Calvert	12,587	17,329	4,742	37.7%	5. Charles	26,148	5. Washington	49.1%
Caroline	5,693	6,854	1,161	20.4%	6. Anne Arundel	26,053	6. Howard	44.5%
Carroll	7,243	13,892	6,649	91.8%	7. Frederick	21,099	7. Harford	43.7%
Cecil	6,265	10,132	3,867	61.7%	8. Harford	13,398	8. Calvert	37.7%
Charles	39,192	65,340	26,148	66.7%	9. Washington	6,981	9. Garrett	36.5%
Dorchester	9,545	10,017	472	4.9%	10. Carroll	6,649	10. Baltimore	32.0%
Frederick	22,935	44,034	21,099	92.0%	11. St. Mary's	4,883	11. St. Mary's	29.2%
Garrett	444	606	162	36.5%	12. Calvert	4,742	12. Anne Arundel	26.6%
Harford	30,663	44,061	13,398	43.7%	13. Cecil	3,867	13. Queen Anne's	23.0%
Howard	67,042	96,845	29,803	44.5%	14. Wicomico	3,793	14. Montgomery	21.6%
Kent	4,127	4,225	98	2.4%	15. Caroline	1,161	15. Caroline	20.4%
Montgomery	349,090	424,498	75,408	21.6%	16. Queen Anne's	1,067	16. Wicomico	15.8%
Prince George's	605,102	678,952	73,850	12.2%	17. Somerset	939	17. Allegany	14.9%
Queen Anne's	4,637	5,704	1,067	23.0%	18. Allegany	822	18. Prince George's	12.2%
St. Mary's	16,739	21,622	4,883	29.2%	19. Dorchester	472	19. Somerset	8.6%
Somerset	10,906	11,845	939	8.6%	20. Talbot	398	20. Talbot	6.3%
Talbot	6,323	6,721	398	6.3%	21. Garrett	162	21. Dorchester	4.9%
Washington	14,227	21,208	6,981	49.1%	22. Worcester	161	22. Kent	2.4%
Wicomico	23,981	27,774	3,793	15.8%	23. Kent	98	23. Worcester	1.8%
Worcester	9,056	9,217	161	1.8%	24. Baltimore City	-5,627	24. Baltimore City	-1.3%
Maryland	1,995,919	2,355,763	359,844	18.0%				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Hispanics Are the Nation's Largest Minority Group

- Hispanics lead the nation in population growth.
- Hispanics account for 15% of the nation's population and around 50% of the nation's population growth.
- New Mexico leads the nation in the Hispanic share of state population.
- Maryland ranks 27th in terms of Hispanic share of state population.

Leading States for Hispanics Percent of State Population

1. New Mexico	44.4%
2. California	36.2%
3. Texas	36.0%
4. Arizona	29.6%
5. Nevada	25.1%
6. Florida	20.6%
7. Colorado	19.9%
8. New York	16.4%
9. New Jersey	15.9%
10. Illinois	14.9%

Hispanic Community in Maryland Is Relatively Small

- Nearly 350,000 Hispanics live in Maryland.
- Hispanics are the 2nd largest minority group in the State.
- Hispanics account for 6.3% of the State's population.
- Montgomery and Prince George's counties are home to most of the State's Hispanics.

Leading Counties for Hispanics Share of State Total

1. Montgomery	37.4%
2. Prince George's	28.3%
3. Baltimore	6.5%
4. Anne Arundel	6.0%
5. Baltimore City	4.5%
6. Howard	3.6%
7. Frederick	3.6%
8. Harford	1.7%
9. Charles	1.4%
10. Washington	1.0%

Hispanic Community in Maryland

<u>County</u>	<u>Hispanic Population</u>	<u>Total Population</u>	<u>Percent Hispanic</u>	<u>Ranking by Percent Hispanic</u>		<u>Ranking by Share of State Total</u>	
Allegany	725	72,594	1.0%	1. Montgomery	14.3%	1. Montgomery	37.4%
Anne Arundel	21,393	512,154	4.2%	2. Prince George's	12.2%	2. Prince George's	28.3%
Baltimore City	15,853	637,455	2.5%	3. Frederick	5.7%	3. Baltimore	6.5%
Baltimore	23,169	788,994	2.9%	4. Howard	4.8%	4. Anne Arundel	6.0%
Calvert	2,187	88,223	2.5%	5. Caroline	4.5%	5. Baltimore City	4.5%
Caroline	1,478	32,910	4.5%	6. Anne Arundel	4.2%	6. Howard	3.6%
Carroll	3,050	169,220	1.8%	7. Charles	3.6%	7. Frederick	3.6%
Cecil	2,202	99,695	2.2%	8. Kent	3.5%	8. Harford	1.7%
Charles	5,109	140,444	3.6%	9. Wicomico	3.3%	9. Charles	1.4%
Dorchester	654	31,846	2.1%	10. Talbot	3.1%	10. Washington	1.0%
Frederick	12,900	224,705	5.7%	11. Baltimore	2.9%	11. Wicomico	0.9%
Garrett	180	29,627	0.6%	12. St. Mary's	2.8%	12. Carroll	0.9%
Harford	6,204	239,993	2.6%	13. Harford	2.6%	13. St. Mary's	0.8%
Howard	13,001	273,669	4.8%	14. Washington	2.5%	14. Cecil	0.6%
Kent	707	19,987	3.5%	15. Baltimore City	2.5%	15. Calvert	0.6%
Montgomery	133,387	930,813	14.3%	16. Calvert	2.5%	16. Caroline	0.4%
Prince George's	100,769	828,770	12.2%	17. Cecil	2.2%	17. Talbot	0.3%
Queen Anne's	923	46,571	2.0%	18. Somerset	2.2%	18. Worcester	0.3%
St. Mary's	2,780	100,378	2.8%	19. Worcester	2.2%	19. Queen Anne's	0.3%
Somerset	574	26,016	2.2%	20. Dorchester	2.1%	20. Allegany	0.2%
Talbot	1,111	36,193	3.1%	21. Queen Anne's	2.0%	21. Kent	0.2%
Washington	3,699	145,113	2.5%	22. Carroll	1.8%	22. Dorchester	0.2%
Wicomico	3,093	93,600	3.3%	23. Allegany	1.0%	23. Somerset	0.2%
Worcester	1,079	49,374	2.2%	24. Garrett	0.6%	24. Garrett	0.1%
Maryland	356,227	5,618,344	6.3%				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Maryland Department of Planning

Hispanic Presence Is Strongest in Montgomery and Prince George's Counties

- Over two-thirds of the State's Hispanics live in Montgomery and Prince George's counties.
- Hispanics account for 14.3% of residents in Montgomery County and 12.2% of residents in Prince George's County.
- Silver Spring, Wheaton-Glenmont, Gaithersburg, and Aspen Hill are major locations for Hispanics in Montgomery County.
- Langley Park, Chillum, Riverdale, and Adelphi are major locations for Hispanics in Prince George's County.

Leading Counties for Hispanics Percent of County Population

1. Montgomery	14.3%
2. Prince George's	12.2%
3. Frederick	5.7%
4. Howard	4.8%
5. Caroline	4.5%
6. Anne Arundel	4.2%
7. Charles	3.6%
8. Kent	3.5%
9. Wicomico	3.3%
10. Talbot	3.1%

Major Locations for Hispanics in Maryland

Number of Hispanic Residents Living within Jurisdiction in 1999

Montgomery County		Prince George's County		Other Jurisdictions	
Silver Spring	17,004	Langley Park	10,294	Baltimore City	11,061
Wheaton-Glenmont	14,956	Chillum	8,108	Columbia	3,636
Gaithersburg	10,398	East Riverdale	3,960	Frederick City	2,533
Aspen Hill	7,757	Adelphi	3,860	Annapolis	2,301
Germantown	5,660	Hyattsville	2,673	Severn	1,390
Rockville	5,529	Riverdale Park	1,891	Ellicott City	1,209
Montgomery Village	4,458	Mount Rainier	1,555	St. Charles	1,114
North Bethesda	3,680	Beltsville	1,544		
Bethesda	3,000	Bowie	1,468		
White Oak	2,722	Greenbelt	1,383		
Redland	2,566	College Park	1,366		
Takoma Park	2,494	Laurel	1,245		
Potomac	2,411	South Laurel	1,077		
Olney	1,576	Bladensburg	1,001		
Fairland	1,461				
North Kensington	1,348				
Kemp Mill	1,075				
Forest Glen	1,047				

Income Levels for Hispanics Vary Across Maryland

Per Capita Income for Hispanic Residents in 1999

Montgomery County		Prince George's County		Other Jurisdictions	
Potomac	\$32,404	Bowie	\$26,946	Ellicott City	\$26,504
Bethesda	29,723	Beltsville	17,842	Columbia	24,635
Olney	25,980	South Laurel	17,386	Severn	19,940
North Bethesda	22,264	Laurel	16,636	Frederick City	18,886
Fairland	19,215	Greenbelt	15,422	St. Charles	17,736
Germantown	18,269	Riverdale Park	14,098	Baltimore City	15,170
Rockville	17,755	Hyattsville	12,958	Annapolis	13,720
Kemp Mill	17,487	Adelphi	12,941		
Takoma Park	16,755	Chillum	11,378		
Redland	16,407	College Park	10,675		
Montgomery Village	15,531	Bladensburg	10,610		
Wheaton-Glenmont	14,359	Mount Rainier	10,519		
White Oak	14,287	Langley Park	10,430		
Aspen Hill	14,260	East Riverdale	9,732		
North Kensington	14,095				
Gaithersburg	13,479				
Silver Spring	13,068				
Forest Glen	12,555				

African Americans Are the Nation's Second Largest Minority Group

- African Americans became the nation's second largest minority group in 2001.
- African Americans account for 12% of the nation's population and around 15% of the nation's population growth since 2000.
- Mississippi leads the nation in the African American share of state population.
- Maryland ranks 4th in terms of African American share of state population.

Leading States for African Americans Percent of State Population

1. Mississippi	37.0%
2. Louisiana	31.6%
3. Georgia	29.6%
4. Maryland	28.9%
5. South Carolina	28.4%
6. Alabama	26.3%
7. North Carolina	21.4%
8. Delaware	20.4%
9. Virginia	19.5%
10. Tennessee	16.7%

African American Community in Maryland Is Relatively Large

- Over 1.6 million African Americans live in Maryland.
- African Americans are the largest minority group in the State.
- African Americans account for 28.9% of the State's population.
- Prince George's County and Baltimore City are home to a majority of the State's African Americans.

Leading Counties for African Americans Share of State Total

1. Prince George's	32.7%
2. Baltimore City	24.9%
3. Baltimore	12.0%
4. Montgomery	9.2%
5. Anne Arundel	4.8%
6. Charles	3.2%
7. Howard	2.8%
8. Harford	1.8%
9. Wicomico	1.3%
10. Frederick	1.2%

African American Community in Maryland

African American Community in Maryland

County	African American Population	Total Population	Percent African American	Ranking by		Ranking by	
				Percent African American		Share of State Total	
Allegany	4,433	72,594	6.1%	1. Prince George's	64.1%	1. Prince George's	32.7%
Anne Arundel	77,394	512,154	15.1%	2. Baltimore City	63.5%	2. Baltimore City	24.9%
Baltimore City	404,859	637,455	63.5%	3. Somerset	40.9%	3. Baltimore	12.0%
Baltimore	194,192	788,994	24.6%	4. Charles	37.5%	4. Montgomery	9.2%
Calvert	12,508	88,223	14.2%	5. Dorchester	27.4%	5. Anne Arundel	4.8%
Caroline	4,688	32,910	14.2%	6. Baltimore	24.6%	6. Charles	3.2%
Carroll	6,321	169,220	3.7%	7. Wicomico	23.3%	7. Howard	2.8%
Cecil	5,590	99,695	5.6%	8. Howard	16.8%	8. Harford	1.8%
Charles	52,695	140,444	37.5%	9. Montgomery	16.0%	9. Wicomico	1.3%
Dorchester	8,734	31,846	27.4%	10. Kent	15.8%	10. Frederick	1.2%
Frederick	19,049	224,705	8.5%	11. Anne Arundel	15.1%	11. St. Mary's	0.9%
Garrett	209	29,627	0.7%	12. St. Mary's	14.5%	12. Washington	0.8%
Harford	28,778	239,993	12.0%	13. Worcester	14.4%	13. Calvert	0.8%
Howard	46,039	273,669	16.8%	14. Caroline	14.2%	14. Somerset	0.7%
Kent	3,157	19,987	15.8%	15. Calvert	14.2%	15. Dorchester	0.5%
Montgomery	148,772	930,813	16.0%	16. Talbot	13.6%	16. Worcester	0.4%
Prince George's	530,837	828,770	64.1%	17. Harford	12.0%	17. Carroll	0.4%
Queen Anne's	3,747	46,571	8.0%	18. Washington	9.3%	18. Cecil	0.3%
St. Mary's	14,595	100,378	14.5%	19. Frederick	8.5%	19. Talbot	0.3%
Somerset	10,631	26,016	40.9%	20. Queen Anne's	8.0%	20. Caroline	0.3%
Talbot	4,935	36,193	13.6%	21. Allegany	6.1%	21. Allegany	0.3%
Washington	13,496	145,113	9.3%	22. Cecil	5.6%	22. Queen Anne's	0.2%
Wicomico	21,793	93,600	23.3%	23. Carroll	3.7%	23. Kent	0.2%
Worcester	7,088	49,374	14.4%	24. Garrett	0.7%	24. Garrett	0.0%
Maryland	1,624,540	5,618,344	28.9%				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Maryland Department of Planning

African American Presence Is Strongest in Prince George's County and Baltimore City

- Almost 60% of African Americans live in Prince George's County and Baltimore City.
- African Americans account for 64% of residents in both Prince George's County and Baltimore City.
- Somerset, Charles, Dorchester, Baltimore, and Wicomico counties also have a considerable number of African Americans.
- Garrett and Carroll counties have the fewest African Americans.

Leading Counties for African Americans Percent of County Population

1. Prince George's	64.1%
2. Baltimore City	63.5%
3. Somerset	40.9%
4. Charles	37.5%
5. Dorchester	27.4%
6. Baltimore	24.6%
7. Wicomico	23.3%
8. Howard	16.8%
9. Montgomery	16.0%
10. Kent	15.8%

Major Locations for African Americans in Maryland

Number of African American Residents Living within Jurisdiction in 1999

Anne Arundel County		Prince George's County	
Severn	12,385	Suitland-Silver Hill	31,181
Annapolis	11,177	Oxon Hill	30,682
		Chillum	21,137
		Landover	21,057
Baltimore County		Clinton	18,891
Randallstown	21,968	Fort Washington	16,037
Milford Mill	20,838	Bowie	15,394
Lochearn	19,682	Hillcrest Heights	15,284
Woodlawn	18,463	Camp Springs	13,450
		Upper Marlboro	13,087
Howard County		Lanham-Seabrook	11,541
Columbia	18,776	Forestville	10,798
		Walker Mill	10,478
Montgomery County		South Laurel	10,119
Silver Spring	21,078	Coral Hills	10,011
Wheaton-Glenmont	10,622		
Germantown	10,620		
Aspen Hill	10,457	Baltimore City	403,797

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Income Levels for African Americans Vary Across Maryland

Per Capita Income for the African American Community in Maryland

Anne Arundel County		Prince George's County	
Severn	\$20,831	Bowie	\$31,132
Annapolis	13,647	Fort Washington	29,823
		Upper Marlboro	28,323
		Camp Springs	26,471
Baltimore County		Clinton	25,383
Randallstown	\$23,248	Lanham-Seabrook	23,955
Lochearn	21,161	Hillcrest Heights	22,387
Milford Mill	19,957	Forestville	21,857
Woodlawn	19,655	South Laurel	21,001
		Oxon Hill	20,950
Howard County		Walker Mill	19,217
Columbia	\$25,810	Suitland-Silver Hill	19,007
		Chillum	18,935
Montgomery County		Coral Hills	17,818
Silver Spring	\$23,369	Landover	15,202
Aspen Hill	23,076		
Wheaton-Glenmont	22,206		
Germantown	20,734	Baltimore City	\$13,132

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Asian Americans Are a Small but Fast Growing Segment of U.S. Population

- Asians represent the nation's third largest minority group.
- Asians account for 4% of the nation's population and around 14% of the nation's population growth.
- Hawaii leads the nation in the Asian share of state population.
- Maryland ranks 7th in terms of Asian share of state population.

Leading States for Asians Percent of State Population

1. Hawaii	39.1%
2. California	12.1%
3. New Jersey	7.4%
4. New York	6.8%
5. Washington	6.5%
6. Nevada	6.0%
7. Maryland	5.0%
8. Massachusetts	4.8%
9. Virginia	4.8%
10. Alaska	4.4%

Asian Community in Maryland Is Relatively Small

- Nearly 280,000 Asians live in Maryland.
- Asians are the 3rd largest minority group in the State.
- Asians account for 5.0% of the State's population.
- Montgomery County is the main destination for the State's Asian community.

Leading Counties for Asians Share of State Total

1. Montgomery	44.6%
2. Prince George's	11.6%
3. Baltimore	11.6%
4. Howard	11.3%
5. Anne Arundel	5.6%
6. Baltimore City	4.6%
7. Frederick	2.9%
8. Harford	1.8%
9. Charles	1.3%
10. Carroll	0.9%

Asian Community in Maryland

<u>County</u>	<u>Asian Population</u>	<u>Total Population</u>	<u>Percent Asian</u>	<u>Ranking by Percent Asian</u>		<u>Ranking by Share of State Total</u>	
Allegany	472	72,594	0.7%	1. Montgomery	13.3%	1. Montgomery	44.6%
Anne Arundel	15,592	512,154	3.0%	2. Howard	11.5%	2. Prince George's	11.6%
Baltimore City	12,704	637,455	2.0%	3. Baltimore	4.1%	3. Baltimore	11.6%
Baltimore	32,332	788,994	4.1%	4. Prince George's	3.9%	4. Howard	11.3%
Calvert	1,077	88,223	1.2%	5. Frederick	3.6%	5. Anne Arundel	5.6%
Caroline	241	32,910	0.7%	6. Anne Arundel	3.0%	6. Baltimore City	4.6%
Carroll	2,626	169,220	1.6%	7. Charles	2.5%	7. Frederick	2.9%
Cecil	1,024	99,695	1.0%	8. St. Mary's	2.2%	8. Harford	1.8%
Charles	3,528	140,444	2.5%	9. Harford	2.1%	9. Charles	1.3%
Dorchester	314	31,846	1.0%	10. Baltimore City	2.0%	10. Carroll	0.9%
Frederick	7,987	224,705	3.6%	11. Wicomico	1.7%	11. St. Mary's	0.8%
Garrett	68	29,627	0.2%	12. Carroll	1.6%	12. Washington	0.7%
Harford	5,034	239,993	2.1%	13. Washington	1.4%	13. Wicomico	0.6%
Howard	31,536	273,669	11.5%	14. Calvert	1.2%	14. Calvert	0.4%
Kent	165	19,987	0.8%	15. Cecil	1.0%	15. Cecil	0.4%
Montgomery	124,144	930,813	13.3%	16. Worcester	1.0%	16. Worcester	0.2%
Prince George's	32,404	828,770	3.9%	17. Somerset	1.0%	17. Allegany	0.2%
Queen Anne's	437	46,571	0.9%	18. Dorchester	1.0%	18. Queen Anne's	0.2%
St. Mary's	2,207	100,378	2.2%	19. Queen Anne's	0.9%	19. Talbot	0.1%
Somerset	258	26,016	1.0%	20. Talbot	0.9%	20. Dorchester	0.1%
Talbot	330	36,193	0.9%	21. Kent	0.8%	21. Somerset	0.1%
Washington	1,966	145,113	1.4%	22. Caroline	0.7%	22. Caroline	0.1%
Wicomico	1,592	93,600	1.7%	23. Allegany	0.7%	23. Kent	0.1%
Worcester	495	49,374	1.0%	24. Garrett	0.2%	24. Garrett	0.0%
Maryland	278,533	5,618,344	5.0%				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Maryland Department of Planning

Asian Presence Is Strongest in Montgomery and Howard Counties

- Asians account for 13.3% of residents in Montgomery County and 11.5% of residents in Howard County.
- In Montgomery County, the Asian community is dispersed throughout the county.
- In Howard County, major locations for Asians include Ellicott City and Columbia.
- Western Maryland counties of Allegany and Garret have the smallest Asian presence.

Leading Counties for Asians Percent of County Population

1. Montgomery	13.3%
2. Howard	11.5%
3. Baltimore	4.1%
4. Prince George's	3.9%
5. Frederick	3.6%
6. Anne Arundel	3.0%
7. Charles	2.5%
8. St. Mary's	2.2%
9. Harford	2.1%
10. Baltimore City	2.0%

Major Locations for Asians in Maryland

Number of Asian Residents Living within Jurisdiction in 1999

Anne Arundel County		Montgomery County		Prince George's County	
South Gate	1,462	Gaithersburg	7,157	Greenbelt	2,522
Severn	1,261	Wheaton-Glenmont	6,896	Fort Washington	2,383
		Rockville	6,833	Beltsville	1,642
		North Potomac	6,310	College Park	1,545
		Silver Spring	6,134	Adelphi	1,457
		Potomac	5,833	Bowie	1,392
		Aspen Hill	5,740	Laurel	1,309
		Germantown	5,343	South Laurel	1,122
		North Bethesda	4,432		
		Montgomery Village	4,431		
		Bethesda	4,032		
		Colesville	3,461		
		Fairland	3,113		
		Redland	2,633		
		Olney	2,431		
		White Oak	2,303		
		Calverton	2,040		
		Burtonsville	1,275		
		Cloverly	1,094		

Other Jurisdictions

Baltimore City	8,570
Frederick City	1,546

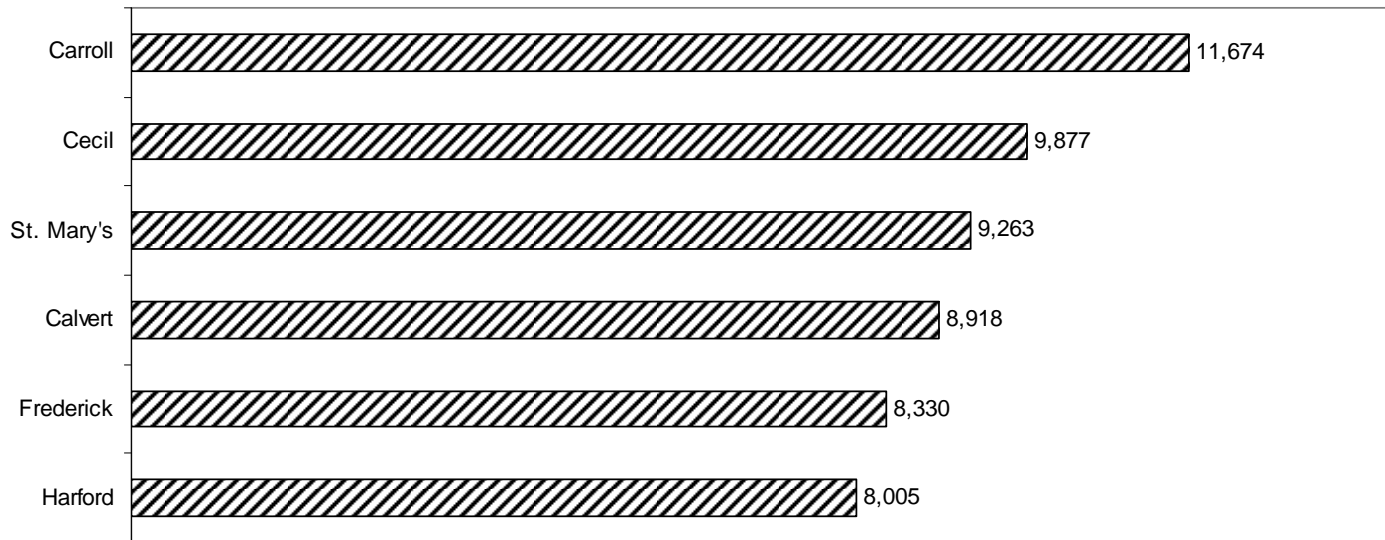
Income Levels for Asians Vary Across Maryland

Per Capita Income by Major Locations for Asian Community in Maryland

Anne Arundel County		Montgomery County		Prince George's County	
Severn	\$19,301	Potomac	\$49,146	Bowie	\$24,894
South Gate	19,054	Bethesda	34,802	South Laurel	22,426
		North Potomac	33,281	Fort Washington	22,322
		North Bethesda	30,602	Greenbelt	20,890
Baltimore County		Olney	29,917	Laurel	19,702
Towson	\$23,261	Colesville	26,407	Beltsville	18,848
Cockeysville	21,303	Gaithersburg	25,326	Adelphi	17,463
Woodlawn	21,056	Germantown	24,112	College Park	12,363
Carney	18,768	Montgomery Village	24,106		
Perry Hall	18,607	Burtonsville	22,732	Other Jurisdictions	
Arbutus	17,207	Redland	22,725	Frederick City	\$17,214
		Rockville	22,348	Baltimore City	15,737
Howard County		Aspen Hill	22,219		
Columbia	\$27,082	Cloverly	21,466		
Ellicott City	25,803	Fairland	20,589		
North Laurel	24,117	Wheaton-Glenmont	20,540		
Elkridge	23,444	White Oak	20,333		
		Calverton	20,098		
		Silver Spring	17,096		

Increase in White Population Occurs Mostly in Suburban Counties

Largest Increases in Non-Hispanic White Population
April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007



Source: Maryland Department of Planning, Planning Data Services, from the U.S. Census Bureau population estimates, August 2008

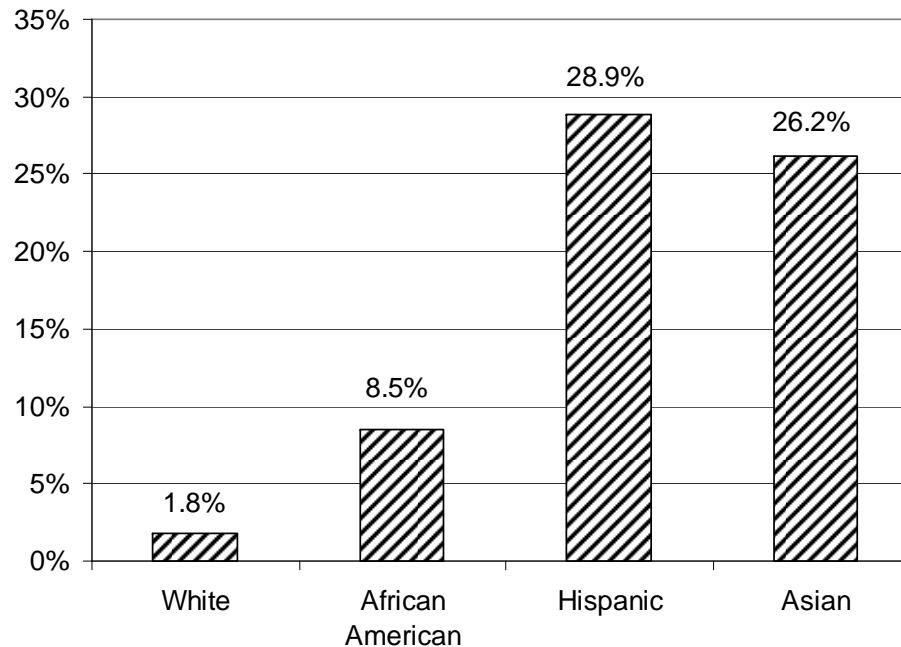
Western Maryland and Upper Eastern Shore Remain Primarily White

<u>County</u>	<u>White Population</u>	<u>Total Population</u>	<u>Percent White</u>	<u>Ranking by Percent White</u>		<u>Ranking by Share of State Total</u>	
Allegany	66,244	72,594	91.3%	1. Garrett	98.0%	1. Baltimore	16.1%
Anne Arundel	387,994	512,154	75.8%	2. Carroll	91.8%	2. Montgomery	15.5%
Baltimore City	195,261	637,455	30.6%	3. Allegany	91.3%	3. Anne Arundel	11.9%
Baltimore	526,811	788,994	66.8%	4. Cecil	89.8%	4. Harford	6.0%
Calvert	70,894	88,223	80.4%	5. Queen Anne's	87.8%	5. Baltimore City	6.0%
Caroline	26,056	32,910	79.2%	6. Washington	85.4%	6. Frederick	5.5%
Carroll	155,328	169,220	91.8%	7. Harford	81.6%	7. Howard	5.4%
Cecil	89,563	99,695	89.8%	8. Talbot	81.4%	8. Carroll	4.8%
Charles	75,104	140,444	53.5%	9. Worcester	81.3%	9. Prince George's	4.6%
Dorchester	21,829	31,846	68.5%	10. Frederick	80.4%	10. Washington	3.8%
Frederick	180,671	224,705	80.4%	11. Calvert	80.4%	11. Cecil	2.7%
Garrett	29,021	29,627	98.0%	12. Caroline	79.2%	12. St. Mary's	2.4%
Harford	195,932	239,993	81.6%	13. Kent	78.9%	13. Charles	2.3%
Howard	176,824	273,669	64.6%	14. St. Mary's	78.5%	14. Calvert	2.2%
Kent	15,762	19,987	78.9%	15. Anne Arundel	75.8%	15. Allegany	2.0%
Montgomery	506,315	930,813	54.4%	16. Wicomico	70.3%	16. Wicomico	2.0%
Prince George's	149,818	828,770	18.1%	17. Dorchester	68.5%	17. Queen Anne's	1.3%
Queen Anne's	40,867	46,571	87.8%	18. Baltimore	66.8%	18. Worcester	1.2%
St. Mary's	78,756	100,378	78.5%	19. Howard	64.6%	19. Talbot	0.9%
Somerset	14,171	26,016	54.5%	20. Somerset	54.5%	20. Garrett	0.9%
Talbot	29,472	36,193	81.4%	21. Montgomery	54.4%	21. Caroline	0.8%
Washington	123,905	145,113	85.4%	22. Charles	53.5%	22. Dorchester	0.7%
Wicomico	65,826	93,600	70.3%	23. Baltimore City	30.6%	23. Kent	0.5%
Worcester	40,157	49,374	81.3%	24. Prince George's	18.1%	24. Somerset	0.4%
Maryland	3,262,581	5,618,344	58.1%				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Maryland Department of Planning

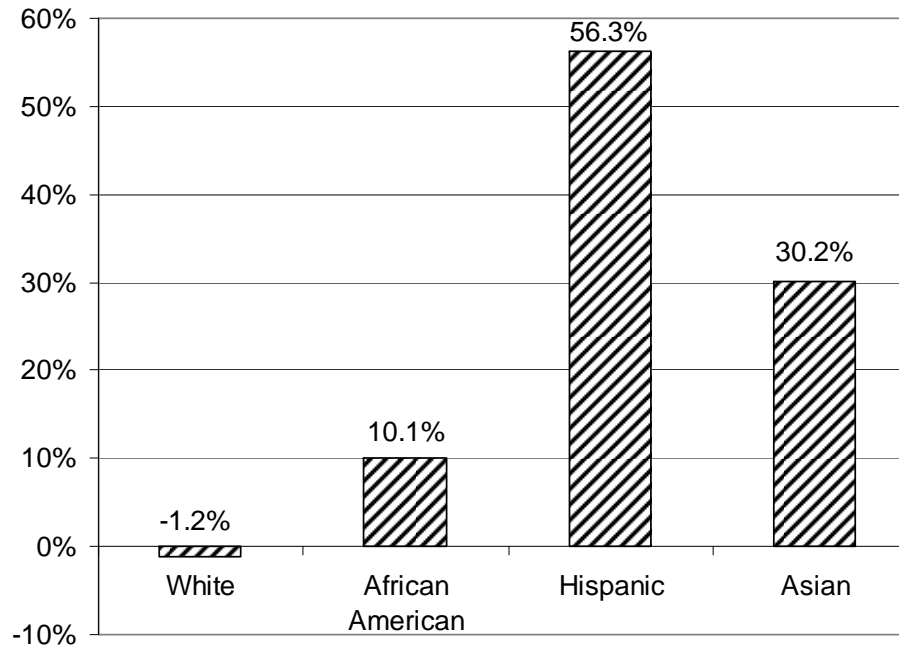
Hispanics Lead the Nation in Population Growth

**National Population Growth
by Racial/Ethnic Composition
2000-2007**



Hispanics and Asians Lead the State in Population Growth

Maryland's Population Growth
by Racial/Ethnic Composition
2000-2007



Growth in State Population Due to Immigration

Components of Maryland's Population Change 2000-2007

Net Natural Increase	227,910	70.8%
Net Migration		
Domestic Migration	-54,415	-16.9%
International Immigration	<u>135,800</u>	<u>42.2%</u>
Subtotal	81,385	25.3%
Residual	12,541	3.9%
Total Increase	321,836	100.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Growth in Population Also Due to Additional Children

Family Characteristics for Maryland Residents

	<u>Statewide</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>African American</u>	<u>Asian</u>
Average Family Size	3.2	3.8	3.1	3.4	3.4
Average Household Size	2.6	3.6	2.5	2.7	3.0
Median Age	37.3	28.3	41.0	33.9	35.7
Population Under Age 5	6.6%	10.5%	5.5%	7.3%	6.5%
Population Under Age 18	24.3%	31.4%	21.4%	27.3%	22.0%
Population Between Ages 25-54	43.8%	48.1%	42.7%	44.5%	51.0%
Population Age 65 and over	11.5%	3.9%	14.5%	8.2%	8.3%

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Suburban Counties Lead Maryland in Population Growth

- Almost 322,000 additional residents in the last seven years.
- Montgomery County realized the largest increase in county population followed by Baltimore, Frederick, and Prince George's counties.
- Southern Maryland counties of Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's had the highest growth rate on a percentage basis.
- 11 counties had a growth rate of over 10% during the last seven years.
- 3 jurisdictions – Baltimore City, Allegany County and Garrett County – realized a reduction in population over the seven-year period.

Maryland Population Growth by County

County	Population		Percent Change	Highest to Lowest			
	2000	2007		Population Change	Population Change	Percent Change	
Allegany	74,930	72,594	-2,336	1. Montgomery	57,472	1. Calvert	18.3%
Anne Arundel	489,658	512,154	22,496	2. Baltimore	34,702	2. Charles	16.5%
Baltimore City	651,154	637,455	-13,699	3. Frederick	29,429	3. St. Mary's	16.4%
Baltimore	754,292	788,994	34,702	4. Prince George's	27,255	4. Cecil	16.0%
Calvert	74,563	88,223	13,660	5. Howard	25,827	5. Frederick	15.1%
Caroline	29,772	32,910	3,138	6. Anne Arundel	22,496	6. Queen Anne's	14.8%
Carroll	150,897	169,220	18,323	7. Harford	21,403	7. Carroll	12.1%
Cecil	85,951	99,695	13,744	8. Charles	19,898	8. Wicomico	10.6%
Charles	120,546	140,444	19,898	9. Carroll	18,323	9. Caroline	10.5%
Dorchester	30,674	31,846	1,172	10. St. Mary's	14,146	10. Howard	10.4%
Frederick	195,276	224,705	29,429	11. Cecil	13,744	11. Washington	10.0%
Garrett	29,846	29,627	-219	12. Calvert	13,660	12. Harford	9.8%
Harford	218,590	239,993	21,403	13. Washington	13,190	13. Talbot	7.0%
Howard	247,842	273,669	25,827	14. Wicomico	8,956	14. Montgomery	6.6%
Kent	19,197	19,987	790	15. Queen Anne's	6,008	15. Worcester	6.1%
Montgomery	873,341	930,813	57,472	16. Caroline	3,138	16. Somerset	5.1%
Prince George's	801,515	828,770	27,255	17. Worcester	2,831	17. Baltimore	4.6%
Queen Anne's	40,563	46,571	6,008	18. Talbot	2,381	18. Anne Arundel	4.6%
St. Mary's	86,232	100,378	14,146	19. Somerset	1,269	19. Kent	4.1%
Somerset	24,747	26,016	1,269	20. Dorchester	1,172	20. Dorchester	3.8%
Talbot	33,812	36,193	2,381	21. Kent	790	21. Prince George's	3.4%
Washington	131,923	145,113	13,190	22. Garrett	-219	22. Garrett	-0.7%
Wicomico	84,644	93,600	8,956	23. Allegany	-2,336	23. Baltimore City	-2.1%
Worcester	46,543	49,374	2,831	24. Baltimore City	-13,699	24. Allegany	-3.1%
Maryland	5,296,508	5,618,344	321,836				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Source: Maryland Department of Planning; U.S. Census Bureau

Maryland's Non-Hispanic White Population Continues to Decline

- The State's white population decreased by 38,000 residents in the last seven years.
- Nine counties realized a decrease in their white population, with the largest decreases occurring in Prince George's and Charles counties.
- The largest increases in the white population occurred in Central Maryland, Southern Maryland, and the Eastern Shore.
- Carroll County had the largest increase in white population followed by Cecil and St. Mary's counties.
- Calvert and Queen Anne's counties had the largest increase in white population on a percentage basis.

Change in White Population by County

County	2000	2007	Population		Highest to Lowest		Highest to Lowest	
			Change	Percent Change	Population Change	Percent Change		
Allegany	69,402	66,244	-3,158	-4.6%	1. Carroll	11,674	1. Calvert	14.4%
Anne Arundel	391,551	387,994	-3,557	-0.9%	2. Cecil	9,877	2. Queen Anne's	13.8%
Baltimore City	203,333	195,261	-8,072	-4.0%	3. St. Mary's	9,263	3. St. Mary's	13.3%
Baltimore	555,626	526,811	-28,815	-5.2%	4. Calvert	8,918	4. Cecil	12.4%
Calvert	61,976	70,894	8,918	14.4%	5. Frederick	8,330	5. Wicomico	8.5%
Caroline	24,079	26,056	1,977	8.2%	6. Harford	8,005	6. Caroline	8.2%
Carroll	143,654	155,328	11,674	8.1%	7. Washington	6,209	7. Carroll	8.1%
Cecil	79,686	89,563	9,877	12.4%	8. Wicomico	5,163	8. Talbot	7.2%
Charles	81,354	75,104	-6,250	-7.7%	9. Queen Anne's	4,941	9. Worcester	7.1%
Dorchester	21,129	21,829	700	3.3%	10. Worcester	2,670	10. Washington	5.3%
Frederick	172,341	180,671	8,330	4.8%	11. Talbot	1,983	11. Frederick	4.8%
Garrett	29,402	29,021	-381	-1.3%	12. Caroline	1,977	12. Kent	4.6%
Harford	187,927	195,932	8,005	4.3%	13. Dorchester	700	13. Harford	4.3%
Howard	180,800	176,824	-3,976	-2.2%	14. Kent	692	14. Dorchester	3.3%
Kent	15,070	15,762	692	4.6%	15. Somerset	330	15. Somerset	2.4%
Montgomery	524,251	506,315	-17,936	-3.4%	16. Garrett	-381	16. Anne Arundel	-0.9%
Prince George's	196,413	149,818	-46,595	-23.7%	17. Allegany	-3,158	17. Garrett	-1.3%
Queen Anne's	35,926	40,867	4,941	13.8%	18. Anne Arundel	-3,557	18. Howard	-2.2%
St. Mary's	69,493	78,756	9,263	13.3%	19. Howard	-3,976	19. Montgomery	-3.4%
Somerset	13,841	14,171	330	2.4%	20. Charles	-6,250	20. Baltimore City	-4.0%
Talbot	27,489	29,472	1,983	7.2%	21. Baltimore City	-8,072	21. Allegany	-4.6%
Washington	117,696	123,905	6,209	5.3%	22. Montgomery	-17,936	22. Baltimore	-5.2%
Wicomico	60,663	65,826	5,163	8.5%	23. Baltimore	-28,815	23. Charles	-7.7%
Worcester	37,487	40,157	2,670	7.1%	24. Prince George's	-46,595	24. Prince George's	-23.7%
Maryland	3,300,589	3,262,581	-38,008	-1.2%				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

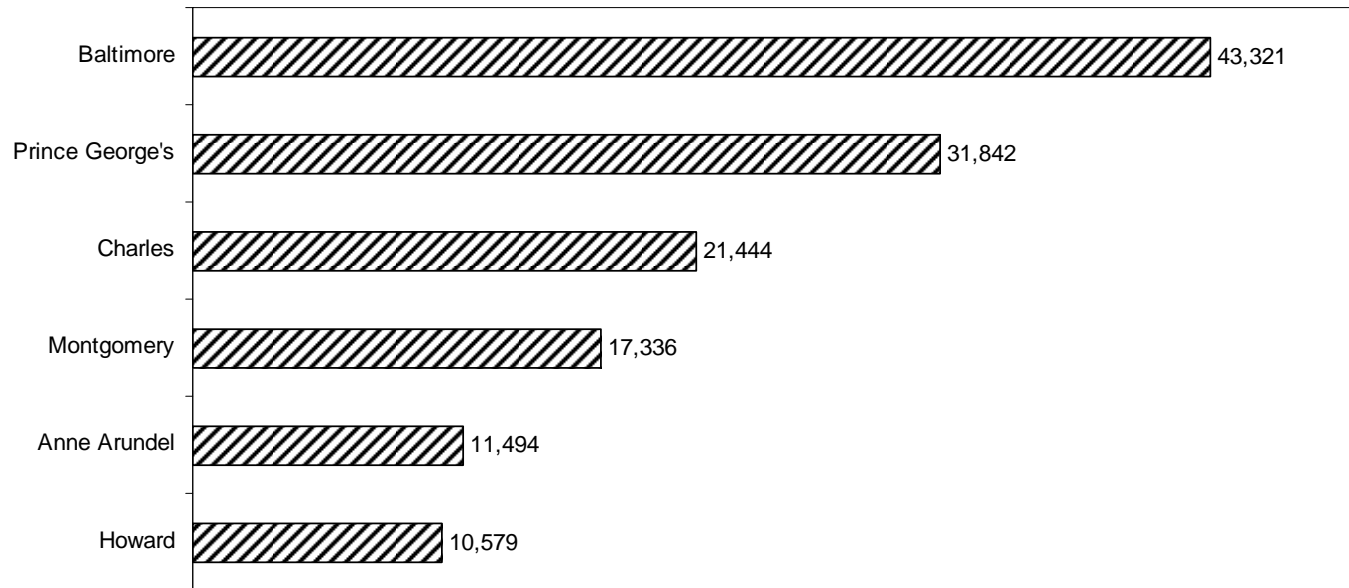
Source: Maryland Department of Planning; U.S. Census Bureau

Most Counties Realize Increases in African American Population

- The State's African American community increased by almost 150,000 residents in the last seven years.
- 20 counties realized an increase in its African American population, with the largest increases occurring in Baltimore, Prince George's and Charles counties.
- Baltimore City and three counties on the Eastern Shore (Kent, Talbot, and Worcester) realized a decrease in their African American population.
- Carroll County had the largest increase in African Americans on a percentage basis, followed by Charles, Cecil, and Garrett counties.

Growth in the African American Community

Largest Increases in African American Population
April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007



Source: Maryland Department of Planning, Planning Data Services, from the U.S. Census Bureau population estimates, August 2008

Change in the African American Population by County

County	2000	2007	Population		Highest to Lowest		Highest to Lowest	
			Change	Percent Change	Population Change	Percent Change		
Allegany	3,972	4,433	461	11.6%	1. Baltimore	42,783	1. Carroll	84.8%
Anne Arundel	66,116	77,394	11,278	17.1%	2. Prince George's	28,504	2. Charles	68.2%
Baltimore City	418,282	404,859	-13,423	-3.2%	3. Charles	21,372	3. Cecil	67.4%
Baltimore	151,409	194,192	42,783	28.3%	4. Montgomery	16,097	4. Garrett	64.6%
Calvert	9,745	12,508	2,763	28.4%	5. Anne Arundel	11,278	5. Frederick	54.2%
Caroline	4,418	4,688	270	6.1%	6. Howard	10,260	6. Harford	42.9%
Carroll	3,420	6,321	2,901	84.8%	7. Harford	8,646	7. Washington	32.1%
Cecil	3,340	5,590	2,250	67.4%	8. Frederick	6,695	8. Howard	28.7%
Charles	31,323	52,695	21,372	68.2%	9. Washington	3,282	9. Calvert	28.4%
Dorchester	8,690	8,734	44	0.5%	10. Carroll	2,901	10. Baltimore	28.3%
Frederick	12,354	19,049	6,695	54.2%	11. Calvert	2,763	11. St. Mary's	22.2%
Garrett	127	209	82	64.6%	12. St. Mary's	2,650	12. Anne Arundel	17.1%
Harford	20,132	28,778	8,646	42.9%	13. Cecil	2,250	13. Montgomery	12.1%
Howard	35,779	46,039	10,260	28.7%	14. Wicomico	2,087	14. Allegany	11.6%
Kent	3,327	3,157	-170	-5.1%	15. Somerset	492	15. Wicomico	10.6%
Montgomery	132,675	148,772	16,097	12.1%	16. Allegany	461	16. Caroline	6.1%
Prince George's	502,333	530,837	28,504	5.7%	17. Caroline	270	17. Prince George's	5.7%
Queen Anne's	3,552	3,747	195	5.5%	18. Queen Anne's	195	18. Queen Anne's	5.5%
St. Mary's	11,945	14,595	2,650	22.2%	19. Garrett	82	19. Somerset	4.9%
Somerset	10,139	10,631	492	4.9%	20. Dorchester	44	20. Dorchester	0.5%
Talbot	5,171	4,935	-236	-4.6%	21. Kent	-170	21. Baltimore City	-3.2%
Washington	10,214	13,496	3,282	32.1%	22. Talbot	-236	22. Talbot	-4.6%
Wicomico	19,706	21,793	2,087	10.6%	23. Worcester	-645	23. Kent	-5.1%
Worcester	7,733	7,088	-645	-8.3%	24. Baltimore City	-13,423	24. Worcester	-8.3%
Maryland	1,475,902	1,624,540	148,638	10.1%				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

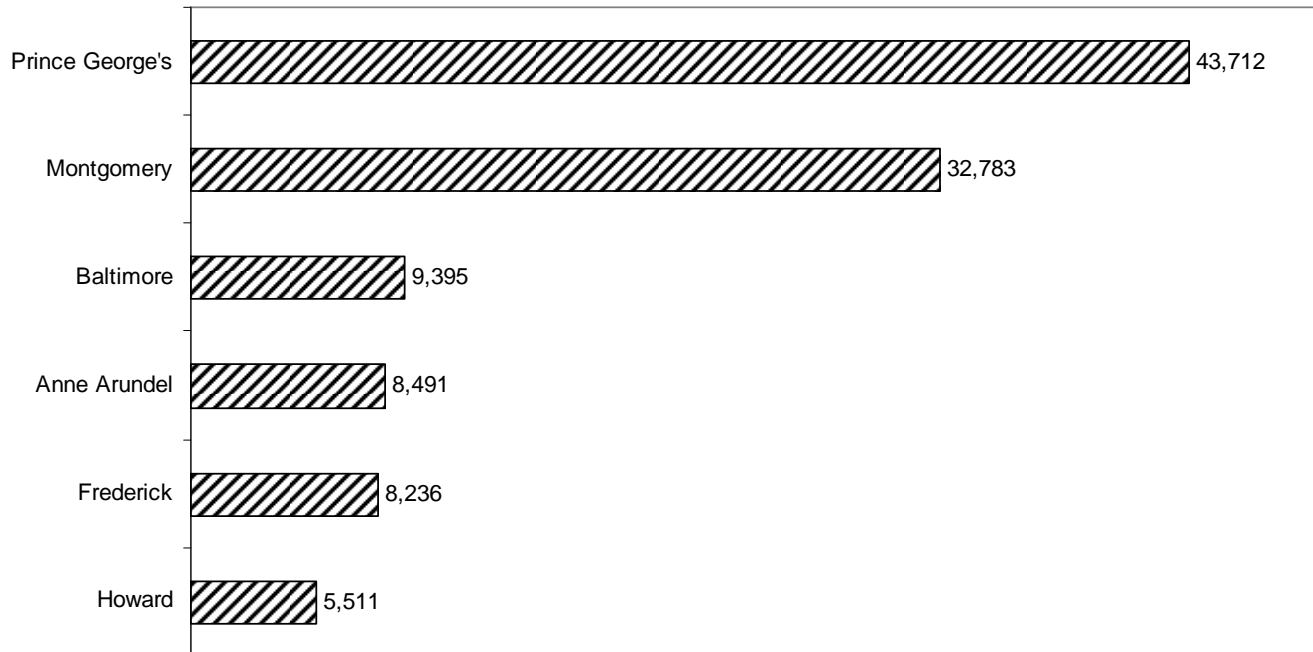
Source: Maryland Department of Planning; U.S. Census Bureau

Growth in Hispanic Community Centered in Prince George's and Montgomery Counties

- Over 128,000 additional Hispanic residents in the last seven years.
- Number of Hispanic residents increased by 44,000 in Prince George's County and by 33,000 in Montgomery County.
- Frederick County had the highest growth rate on a percentage basis followed by Washington and Queen Anne's counties.
- 18 counties had a growth rate of over 50% during the last seven years.
- Garret, Allegany, and Kent counties had the lowest increase in Hispanic residents.

Growth in the Hispanic Community

Largest Increases in Hispanic Population
April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007



Source: Maryland Department of Planning, Planning Data Services, from the U.S. Census Bureau population estimates, August 2008

Source: Maryland Department of Planning; U.S. Census Bureau

Change in the Hispanic Population by County

County	2000	Population		Percent Change	Highest to Lowest		Highest to Lowest	
		2007	Change		Population Change	Percent Change		
Allegany	571	725	154	27.0%	1. Prince George's	43,712	1. Frederick	176.6%
Anne Arundel	12,902	21,393	8,491	65.8%	2. Montgomery	32,783	2. Washington	135.6%
Baltimore City	11,061	15,853	4,792	43.3%	3. Baltimore	9,395	3. Queen Anne's	107.9%
Baltimore	13,774	23,169	9,395	68.2%	4. Anne Arundel	8,491	4. Carroll	104.8%
Calvert	1,135	2,187	1,052	92.7%	5. Frederick	8,236	5. Calvert	92.7%
Caroline	789	1,478	689	87.3%	6. Howard	5,511	6. Charles	87.7%
Carroll	1,489	3,050	1,561	104.8%	7. Baltimore City	4,792	7. Caroline	87.3%
Cecil	1,306	2,202	896	68.6%	8. Charles	2,387	8. Worcester	81.0%
Charles	2,722	5,109	2,387	87.7%	9. Washington	2,129	9. Talbot	80.7%
Dorchester	385	654	269	69.9%	10. Harford	2,035	10. Prince George's	76.6%
Frederick	4,664	12,900	8,236	176.6%	11. Carroll	1,561	11. Howard	73.6%
Garrett	131	180	49	37.4%	12. Wicomico	1,251	12. Somerset	71.9%
Harford	4,169	6,204	2,035	48.8%	13. St. Mary's	1,060	13. Dorchester	69.9%
Howard	7,490	13,001	5,511	73.6%	14. Calvert	1,052	14. Cecil	68.6%
Kent	546	707	161	29.5%	15. Cecil	896	15. Baltimore	68.2%
Montgomery	100,604	133,387	32,783	32.6%	16. Caroline	689	16. Wicomico	67.9%
Prince George's	57,057	100,769	43,712	76.6%	17. Talbot	496	17. Anne Arundel	65.8%
Queen Anne's	444	923	479	107.9%	18. Worcester	483	18. St. Mary's	61.6%
St. Mary's	1,720	2,780	1,060	61.6%	19. Queen Anne's	479	19. Harford	48.8%
Somerset	334	574	240	71.9%	20. Dorchester	269	20. Baltimore City	43.3%
Talbot	615	1,111	496	80.7%	21. Somerset	240	21. Garrett	37.4%
Washington	1,570	3,699	2,129	135.6%	22. Kent	161	22. Montgomery	32.6%
Wicomico	1,842	3,093	1,251	67.9%	23. Allegany	154	23. Kent	29.5%
Worcester	596	1,079	483	81.0%	24. Garrett	49	24. Allegany	27.0%
Maryland	227,916	356,227	128,311	56.3%				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

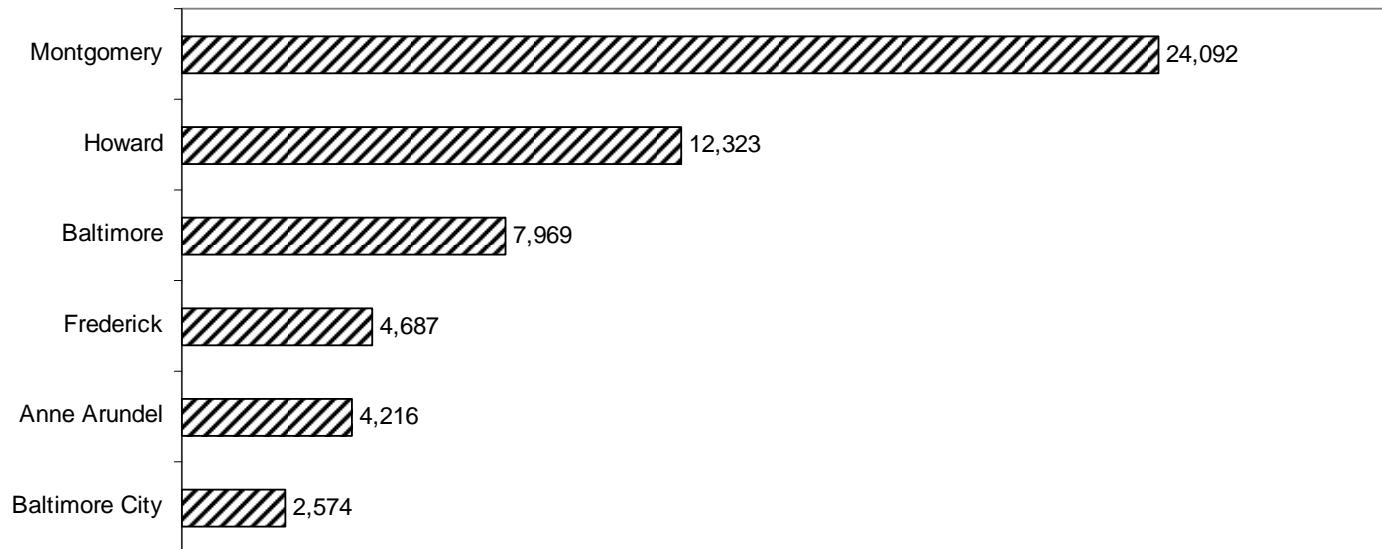
Source: Maryland Department of Planning; U.S. Census Bureau

Growth in Asian Community Centered in Montgomery and Howard Counties

- Almost 65,000 additional Asian residents in the last seven years.
- Number of Asian residents increased by 24,000 in Montgomery County and by 12,000 in Howard County.
- Frederick County had the highest growth rate on a percentage basis followed by Carroll and Somerset counties.
- 13 counties had a growth rate of over 50% during the last seven years.
- Prince George's and Wicomico counties had the lowest percentage increase in Asian residents.

Growth in Asian American Community

Largest Increases in Asian Population
April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007



Source: Maryland Department of Planning, Planning Data Services, from the U.S. Census Bureau population estimates, August 2008

Change in the Asian Population by County

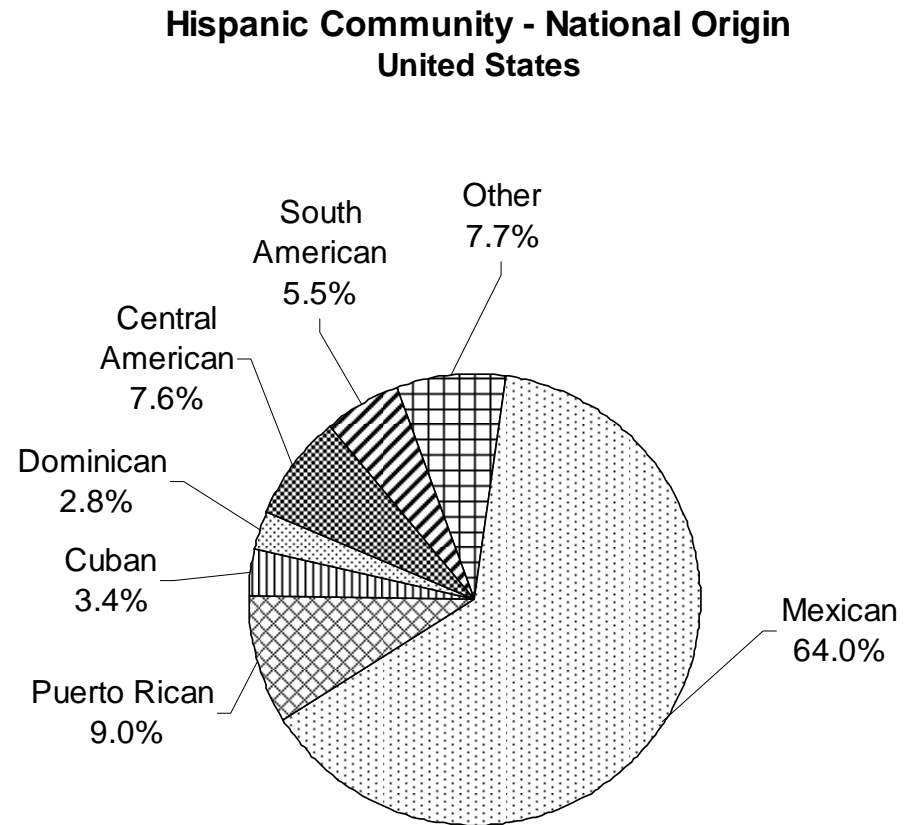
County	2000	Population		Percent Change	Highest to Lowest		Highest to Lowest	
		2007	Change		Population Change	Percent Change		
Allegany	385	472	87	22.6%	1. Montgomery	24,092	1. Frederick	142.0%
Anne Arundel	11,376	15,592	4,216	37.1%	2. Howard	12,323	2. Carroll	129.3%
Baltimore City	10,130	12,704	2,574	25.4%	3. Baltimore	7,969	3. Somerset	111.5%
Baltimore	24,363	32,332	7,969	32.7%	4. Frederick	4,687	4. Washington	85.3%
Calvert	655	1,077	422	64.4%	5. Anne Arundel	4,216	5. Queen Anne's	85.2%
Caroline	163	241	78	47.9%	6. Baltimore City	2,574	6. Cecil	71.5%
Carroll	1,145	2,626	1,481	129.3%	7. Harford	1,701	7. Worcester	70.1%
Cecil	597	1,024	427	71.5%	8. Carroll	1,481	8. Calvert	64.4%
Charles	2,190	3,528	1,338	61.1%	9. Charles	1,338	9. Howard	64.1%
Dorchester	209	314	105	50.2%	10. Washington	905	10. Charles	61.1%
Frederick	3,300	7,987	4,687	142.0%	11. Prince George's	831	11. Kent	54.2%
Garrett	57	68	11	19.3%	12. St. Mary's	639	12. Harford	51.0%
Harford	3,333	5,034	1,701	51.0%	13. Cecil	427	13. Dorchester	50.2%
Howard	19,213	31,536	12,323	64.1%	14. Calvert	422	14. Caroline	47.9%
Kent	107	165	58	54.2%	15. Worcester	204	15. St. Mary's	40.8%
Montgomery	100,052	124,144	24,092	24.1%	16. Queen Anne's	201	16. Anne Arundel	37.1%
Prince George's	31,573	32,404	831	2.6%	17. Somerset	136	17. Baltimore	32.7%
Queen Anne's	236	437	201	85.2%	18. Dorchester	105	18. Baltimore City	25.4%
St. Mary's	1,568	2,207	639	40.8%	19. Wicomico	92	19. Montgomery	24.1%
Somerset	122	258	136	111.5%	20. Allegany	87	20. Allegany	22.6%
Talbot	274	330	56	20.4%	21. Caroline	78	21. Talbot	20.4%
Washington	1,061	1,966	905	85.3%	22. Kent	58	22. Garrett	19.3%
Wicomico	1,500	1,592	92	6.1%	23. Talbot	56	23. Wicomico	6.1%
Worcester	291	495	204	70.1%	24. Garrett	11	24. Prince George's	2.6%
Maryland	213,900	278,533	64,633	30.2%				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Source: Maryland Department of Planning; U.S. Census Bureau

Considerable Diversity Among Hispanics

- Hispanics represent cultures from many nations and regions including Mexico, Central America, South America, and the Caribbean.
- Nationally, Mexican Americans comprise the largest segment of the Hispanic community.
- In Maryland, Salvadorans represent the largest segment of the State's Hispanic community followed by Mexicans and Puerto Ricans.



National Origin for Hispanics Varies Across the Nation

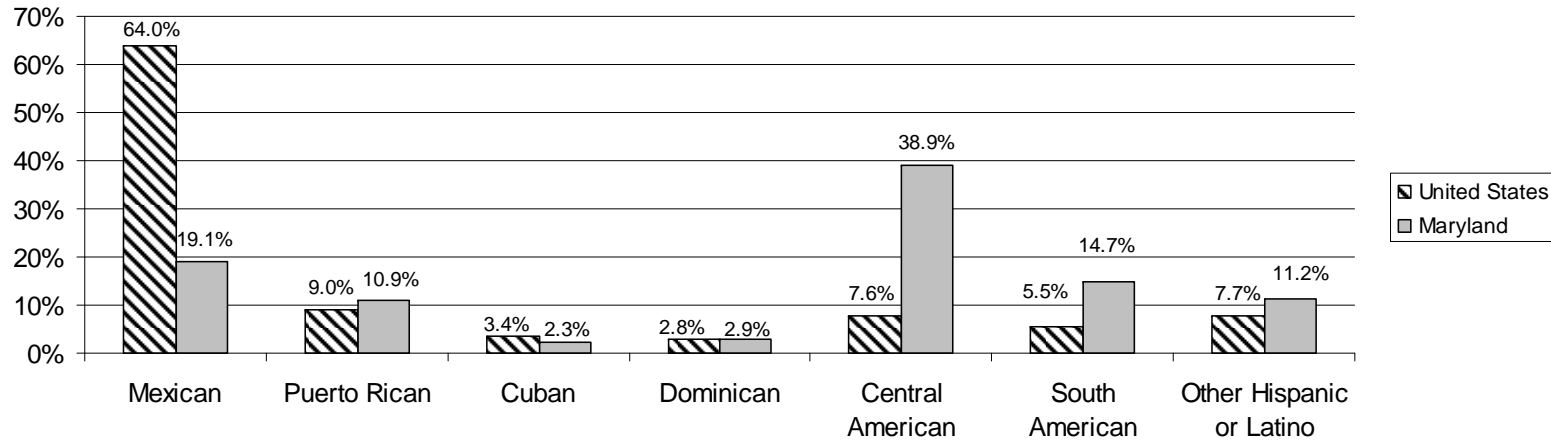
Top 10 States for Hispanic Residents

<u>State</u>	<u>Hispanic Population</u>	<u>Percent Hispanic</u>	<u>Primary National Origin</u>
1. California	13,074,000	35.9%	Mexican (83%)
2. Texas	8,385,000	35.7%	Mexican (84%)
3. Florida	3,646,000	20.2%	Cuban (29%), Puerto Rican (19%)
4. New York	3,139,000	16.3%	Puerto Rican (34%), Dominican (21%)
5. Illinois	1,887,000	14.7%	Mexican (79%)
6. Arizona	1,803,000	29.2%	Mexican (89%)
7. New Jersey	1,365,000	15.6%	Puerto Rican (29%), South American (22%)
8. Colorado	934,000	19.7%	Mexican (72%)
9. New Mexico	861,000	44.0%	Mexican (52%)
10. Georgia	703,000	7.5%	Mexican (65%)
20. Maryland	337,000	6.0%	Central American (39%), Mexican (19%)
United States	44,321,000	14.8%	Mexican (64%), Puerto Rican (9%)

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Maryland's Hispanic Community Is More Diverse Than Many Other States

Hispanic Community - National Origin
United States and Maryland

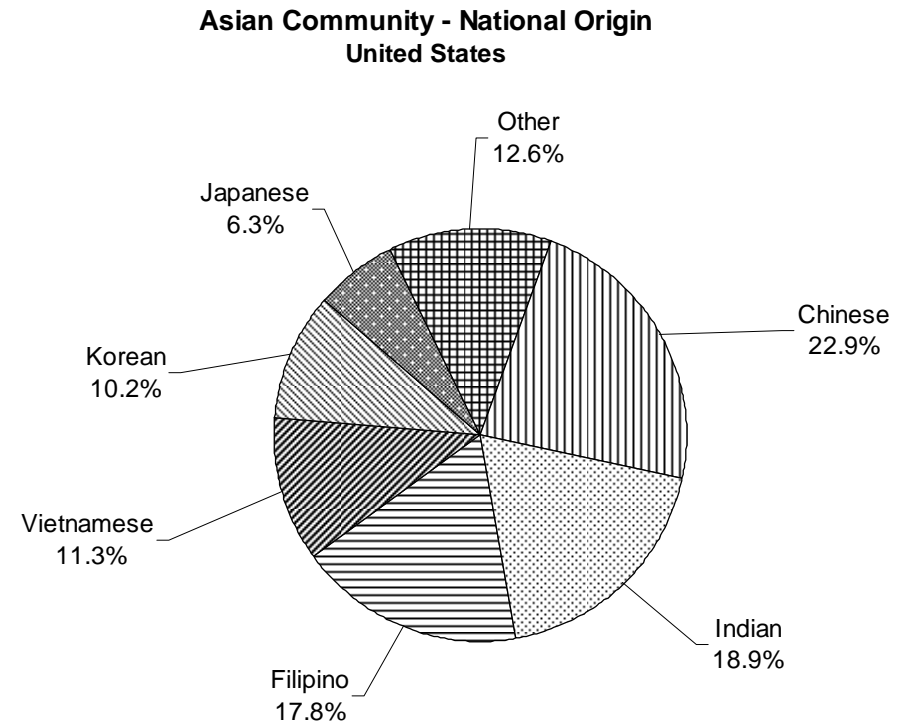


Majority of Hispanics in Maryland Were Born in Another Country

- Foreign born residents account for 53.6% of the State's Hispanic community, with 39.1% being non-U.S. citizens.
- Over 85% of Hispanics under the age of 18 were born within the United States and are U.S. citizens.
- Only 12% of Hispanics under the age of 18 are not U.S. citizens; whereas, 51.5% of Hispanics age 18 and older are not U.S. citizens.

Considerable Diversity Among Asians

- Asian Americans represent cultures from many nations and regions including China, India, the Philippines, Vietnam, and Korea.
- Nationally, Chinese comprise the largest segment of the Asian community, followed by Indians and Filipinos.
- In Maryland, Chinese represent the largest segment of the State's Asian community followed by Indians and Koreans.



National Origin for Asians Varies Across the Nation

Top 10 States for Asian Residents

	<u>State</u>	<u>Asian Population</u>	<u>Percent Asian</u>	<u>Primary National Origin</u>
1.	California	4,433,000	12.1%	Chinese (25%), Filipino (25%)
2.	New York	1,318,000	6.8%	Chinese (39%), Indian (26%)
3.	Texas	788,000	3.3%	Indian (25%), Vietnamese (23%)
4.	New Jersey	644,000	7.4%	Indian (39%), Chinese (19%)
5.	Illinois	541,000	4.2%	Indian (31%), Filipino (21%)
6.	Hawaii	502,000	39.1%	Japanese (38%), Filipino (36%)
7.	Washington	424,000	6.5%	Filipino (19%), Chinese (19%)
8.	Florida	397,000	2.2%	Indian (30%), Filipino (19%)
9.	Virginia	367,000	4.8%	Indian (21%), Filipino (18%)
10.	Massachusetts	312,000	4.8%	Chinese (36%), Indian (20%)
	Maryland	276,000	5.0%	Chinese (24%), Indian (23%)
	United States	13,100,000	4.3%	Chinese (23%), Indian (19%)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Diversity within Maryland's Asian Community

Asian Population - National Origin

	United States		Maryland	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Total Asians	13,100,095		276,362	
Chinese	2,998,518	22.9%	65,737	23.8%
Indian	2,482,141	18.9%	64,142	23.2%
Filipino	2,328,097	17.8%	33,812	12.2%
Vietnamese	1,475,798	11.3%	22,736	8.2%
Korean	1,335,075	10.2%	48,516	17.6%
Japanese	829,767	6.3%	8,876	3.2%
Cambodian	212,157	1.6%	2,827	1.0%
Hmong	205,101	1.6%	0	0.0%
Pakistani	194,462	1.5%	7,700	2.8%
Laotian	194,320	1.5%	1,303	0.5%
Thai	150,414	1.1%	4,106	1.5%
Taiwanese	91,935	0.7%	1,614	0.6%
Indonesian	66,431	0.5%	1,769	0.6%
Bangladeshi	64,198	0.5%	2,325	0.8%
Sri Lankan	31,291	0.2%	1,330	0.5%
Malaysian	12,377	0.1%	107	0.0%
Other Asian	428,013	3.3%	9,462	3.4%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006 American Community Survey

Majority of Asians in Maryland Were Born in Another Country

- Foreign born residents account for 72.5% of the State's Asian community, with 45.5% being non-U.S. citizens.
- About 75% of Asians under the age of 18 were born within the United States and are U.S. citizens.
- Only 16.7% of Asians under the age of 18 are not U.S. citizens; whereas, 37.6% of Asians age 18 and older are not U.S. citizens.

Maryland Is Among the Nation's Most Prosperous States

- Maryland has the nation's highest median household income and the lowest poverty rate.
- Median household income is \$65,144 in Maryland compared to \$48,451 nationally and \$34,473 in Mississippi, the nation's lowest.
- The poverty rate is 7.8% in Maryland compared to 13.3% nationally and 21.1% in Mississippi, the nation's highest.

Median Household Income Top Five States - Highest Income

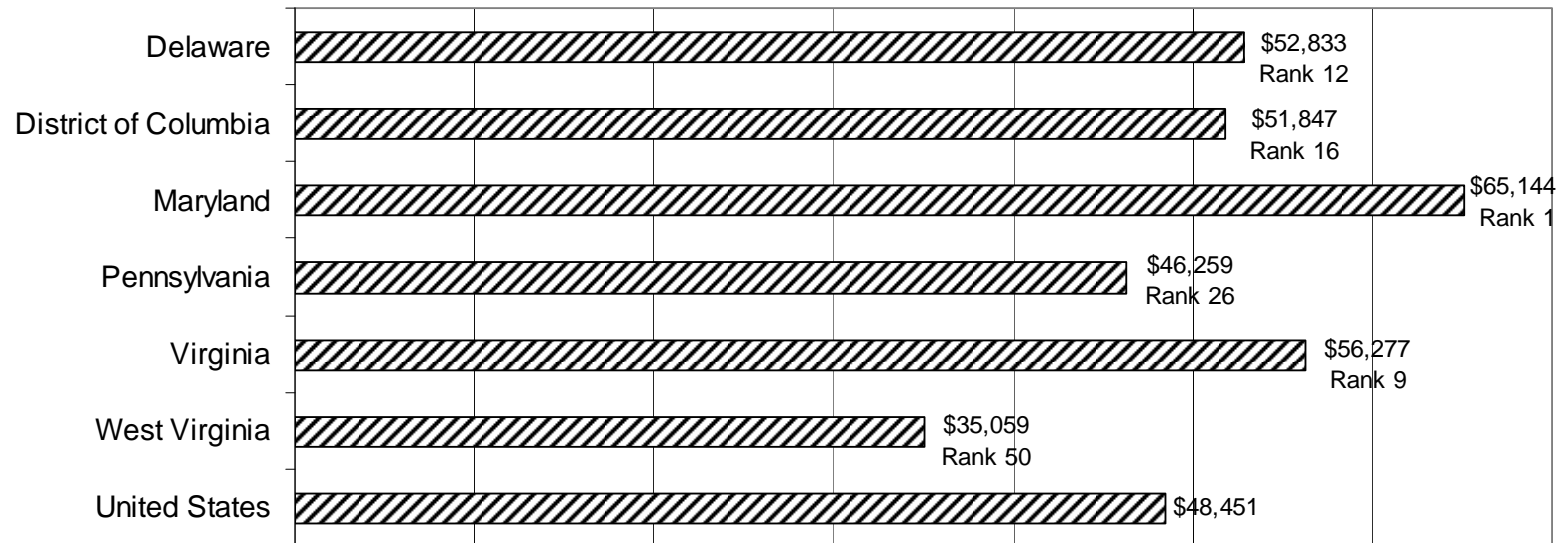
	<u>All Residents</u>
1. Maryland	\$65,144
2. New Jersey	64,470
3. Connecticut	63,422
4. Hawaii	61,160
5. Massachusetts	59,963
National Average	48,451

Poverty Rates Top Five States - Lowest Rates

	<u>All Residents</u>
1. Maryland	7.8%
2. New Hampshire	8.0%
3. Connecticut	8.3%
4. New Jersey	8.7%
5. Hawaii	9.3%
National Average	13.3%

Median Household Income in Maryland Is Nation's Highest

Median Household Income
Surrounding States in 2006



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Economic Indicators for African Americans and Hispanics Illustrate Two Different Stories

- Within Maryland, income and educational levels for African Americans and Hispanics are lower than that for certain racial and ethnic groups, primarily whites and Asians.
- African Americans and Hispanics in Maryland, however, are better educated and have higher incomes than their counterparts in other states.
- For Hispanics, employment opportunities are higher in Maryland than in most other states, particularly when compared to states in the North East.

Economic Characteristics in Maryland

	<u>Statewide</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>African American</u>	<u>Asian</u>
Median Household Income	\$65,144	\$58,093	\$71,536	\$51,728	\$82,609
Per Capita Income	\$31,888	\$20,702	\$37,473	\$23,744	\$32,401
Workers Per Household	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.7
In Civilian Labor Force	68.7%	76.4%	67.9%	68.9%	69.9%
In Armed Forces	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%
Unemployment Rate	3.6%	4.7%	2.4%	6.2%	2.9%
Poverty Rate	7.8%	10.0%	5.3%	12.9%	5.9%
Receiving Public Assistance	2.0%	1.5%	1.3%	3.7%	0.9%
Receiving Food Stamps	4.8%	4.5%	2.9%	9.7%	2.3%

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Types of Occupations for Maryland Residents

	<u>Statewide</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>African American</u>	<u>Asian</u>
Management/Professional	42.6%	23.9%	46.5%	35.3%	57.1%
Service	15.2%	27.1%	11.9%	20.2%	13.4%
Sales and Office	25.0%	16.2%	24.9%	28.1%	19.6%
Farming/Fishing/Forestry	0.2%	1.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Construction/Maintenance	8.9%	23.2%	9.5%	5.5%	3.9%
Production/Transportation	8.1%	8.5%	7.1%	10.8%	6.0%

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

White Population in Maryland Is Relatively Affluent Compared to Other States

- The white population in Maryland has a relatively high income level.
- The rates of unemployment and poverty are low compared to other states.
- Only the District of Columbia and New Jersey have higher income levels.
- Connecticut and New Jersey have lower poverty rates.

Median Household Income Top Five States - Highest Income

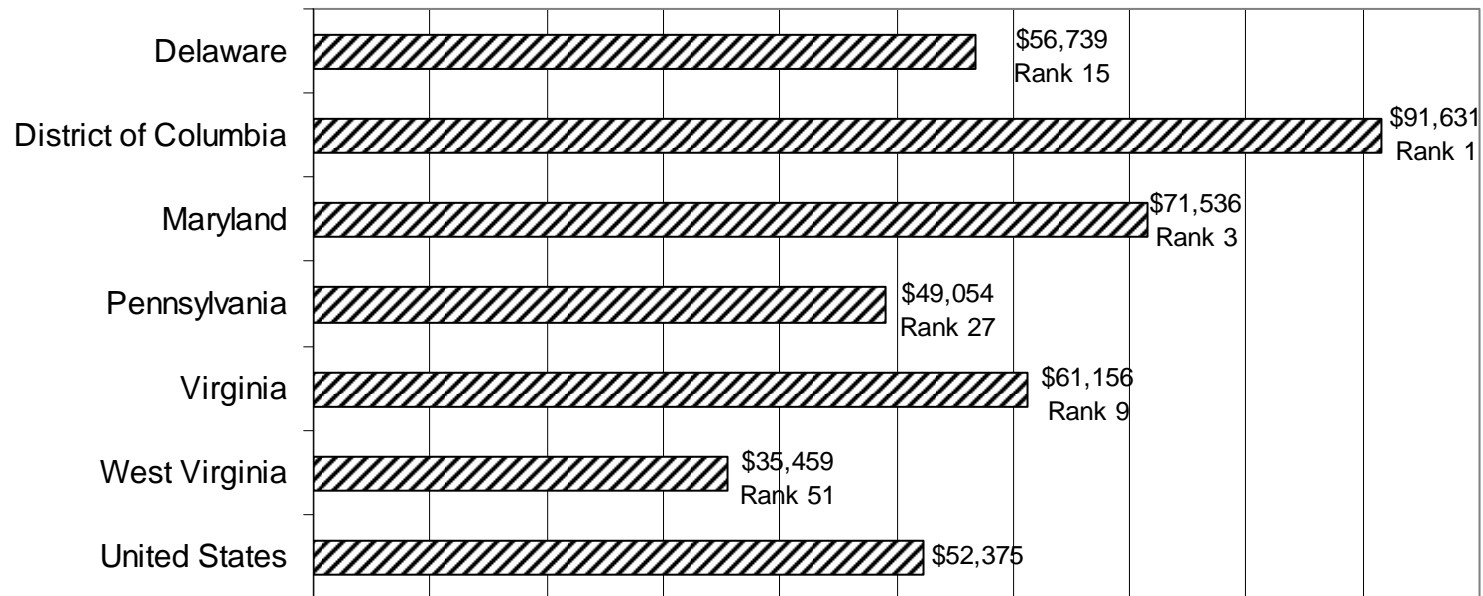
	<u>White Residents</u>	<u>All Residents</u>
1. District of Columbia	\$91,631	\$51,847
2. New Jersey	71,966	64,470
3. Maryland	71,536	65,144
4. Connecticut	70,069	63,422
5. Alaska	65,765	59,393
National Average	52,375	48,451
West Virginia	35,459	35,059

Poverty Rates Top Five States - Lowest Rates

	<u>White Residents</u>	<u>All Residents</u>
1. Connecticut	5.1%	8.3%
2. New Jersey	5.2%	8.7%
3. Maryland	5.3%	7.8%
4. Alaska	6.7%	10.9%
5. Massachusetts	6.8%	9.9%
National Average	9.3%	13.3%
West Virginia	16.8%	17.3%

Median Household Incomes for White Population

Median Household Income for White Population
Surrounding States in 2006



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

African Americans in Maryland Are Among the Nation's Most Affluent

- Compared to other states, the African American community in Maryland have higher incomes and are less likely to be in poverty.
- Maryland has the nation's highest median household income and the lowest poverty rate for African Americans.
- Maryland also has the 6th lowest unemployment rate for African Americans at 6.2%.
- The median household income for African Americans in Maryland is higher than the statewide median for all races in 34 states.

Median Household Income Top Five States - Highest Income

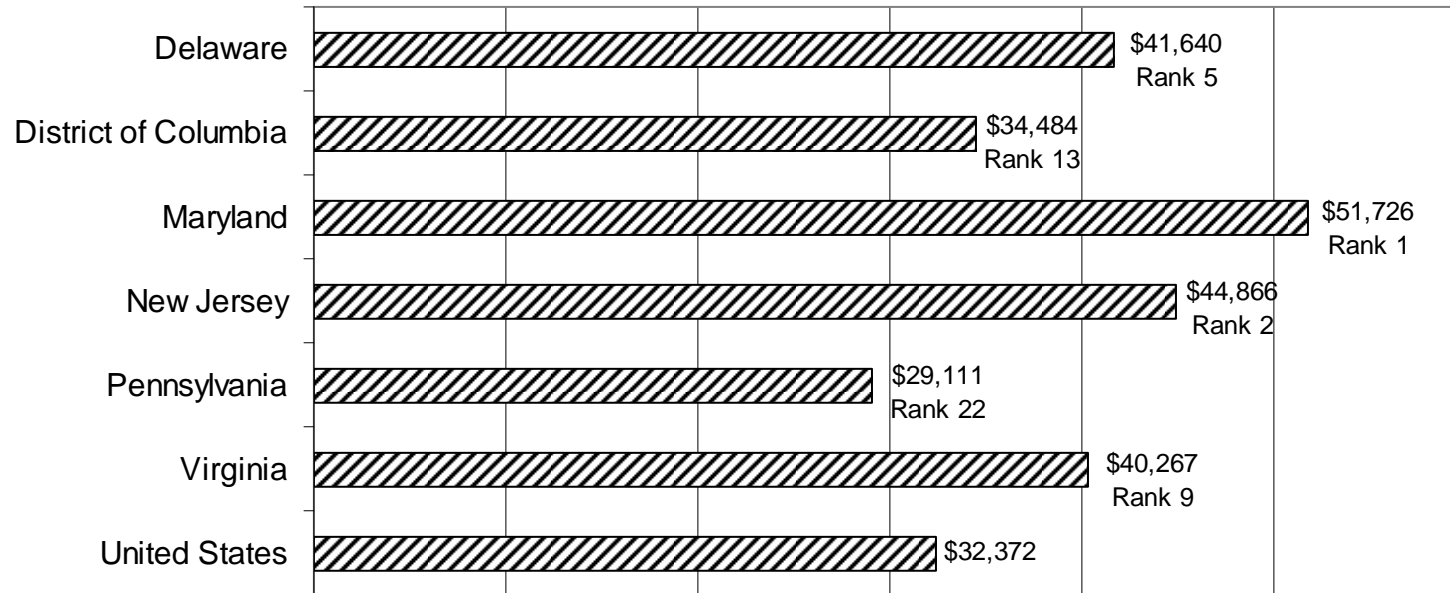
	<u>Black Residents</u>	<u>All Residents</u>
1. Maryland	\$51,726	\$65,144
2. New Jersey	44,866	64,470
3. Nevada	43,027	52,998
4. Connecticut	41,648	63,422
5. Delaware	41,640	52,833
National Average	32,372	48,451
Mississippi	21,969	34,473

Poverty Rates Top Five States - Lowest Rates

	<u>Black Residents</u>	<u>All Residents</u>
1. Maryland	12.9%	7.8%
2. Nevada	15.0%	10.3%
3. Connecticut	16.3%	8.3%
4. Virginia	17.1%	9.6%
5. New Jersey	17.4%	8.7%
National Average	25.3%	13.3%
Mississippi	35.2%	21.1%

Median Household Income for African American Community

**Median Household Income for African American Population
Surrounding States in 2006**



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Hispanics in Maryland Outperform Their Counterparts in Other States

- Compared to other states, Hispanics in Maryland have higher incomes and are less likely to be in poverty.
- Maryland has the highest median household income for Hispanics in the nation.
- A smaller proportion of Hispanics in Maryland have lower incomes, with 31% of Hispanic households nationally having incomes below \$25,000 compared to 15% in Maryland.
- Higher incomes for Hispanics in Maryland may result from the ability to obtain better employment due to increased educational opportunities and a strong State economy.

Median Household Income Top Five States - Highest Income

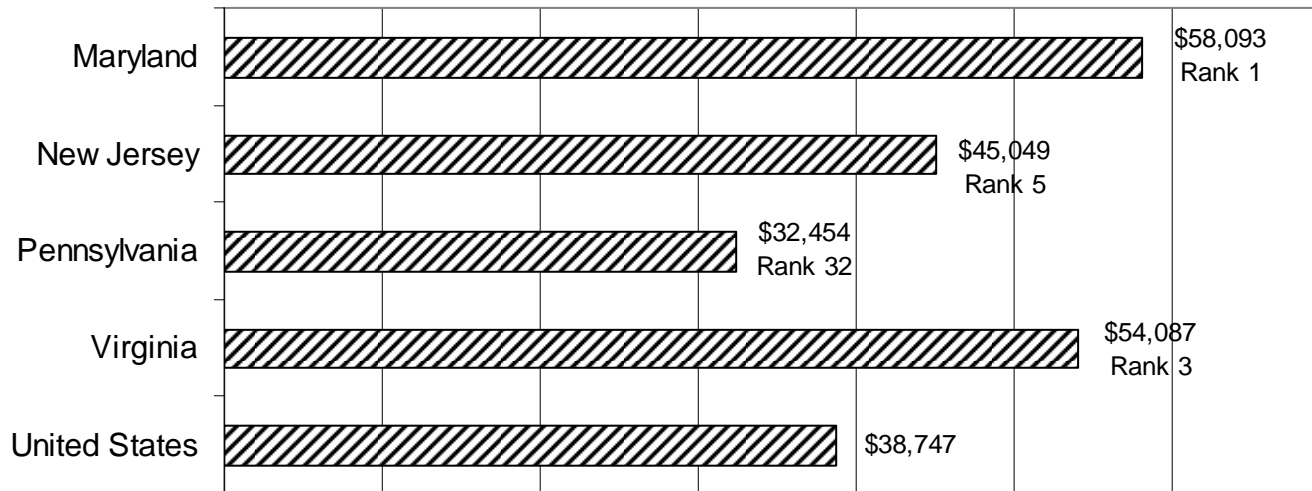
	<u>Hispanic Residents</u>	<u>All Residents</u>
1. Maryland	\$58,093	\$65,144
2. Hawaii	55,909	61,160
3. Virginia	54,087	56,277
4. Nevada	45,392	52,998
5. New Jersey	45,049	64,470
National Average	38,747	48,451

Poverty Rates Top Five States - Lowest Rates

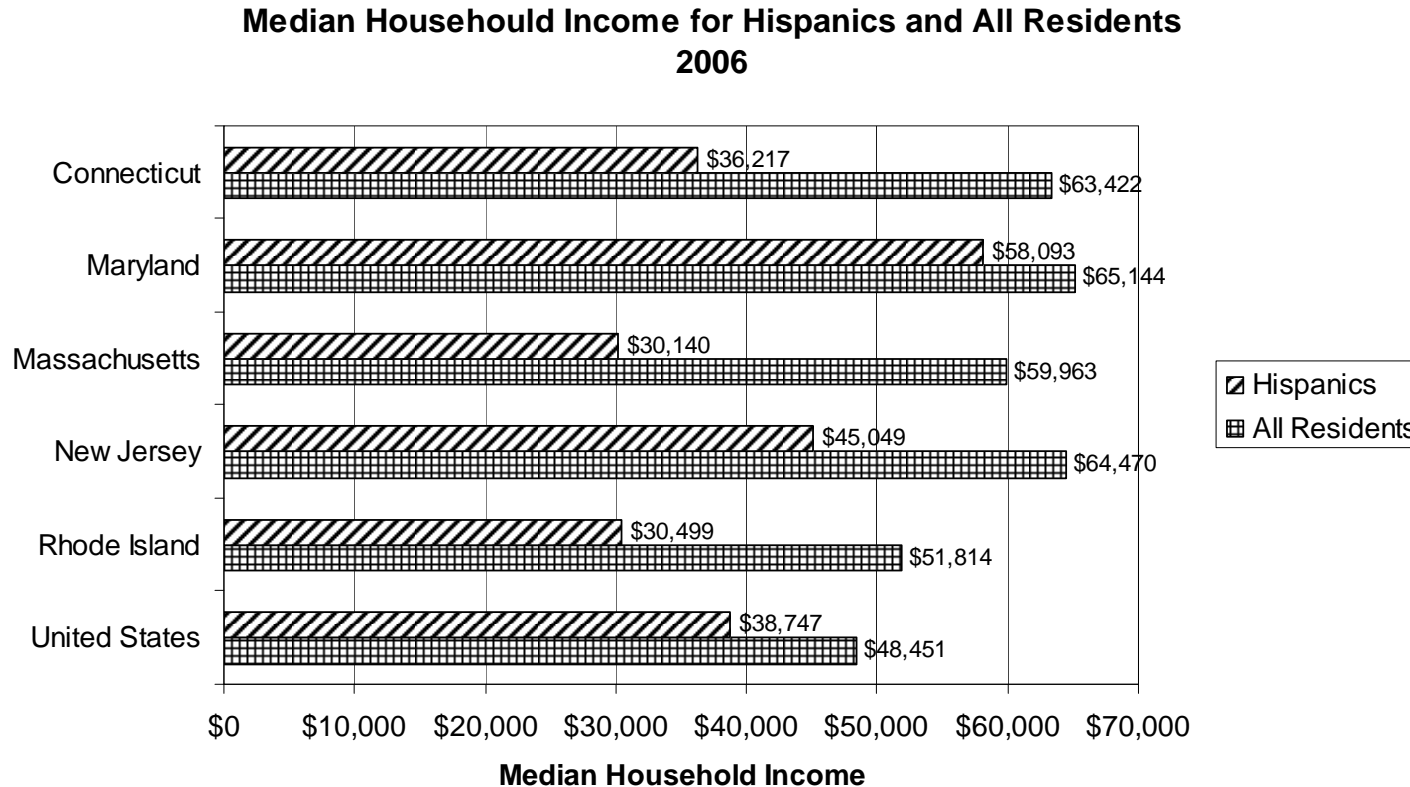
	<u>Hispanic Residents</u>	<u>All Residents</u>
1. Maryland	10.0%	7.8%
2. Hawaii	11.2%	9.3%
3. Virginia	13.4%	9.6%
4. Nevada	15.4%	10.3%
5. Florida	16.5%	12.6%
National Average	21.5%	13.3%

Hispanics in Maryland Lead Surrounding States in Income

**Median Household Income for Hispanic Population
Surrounding States in 2006**



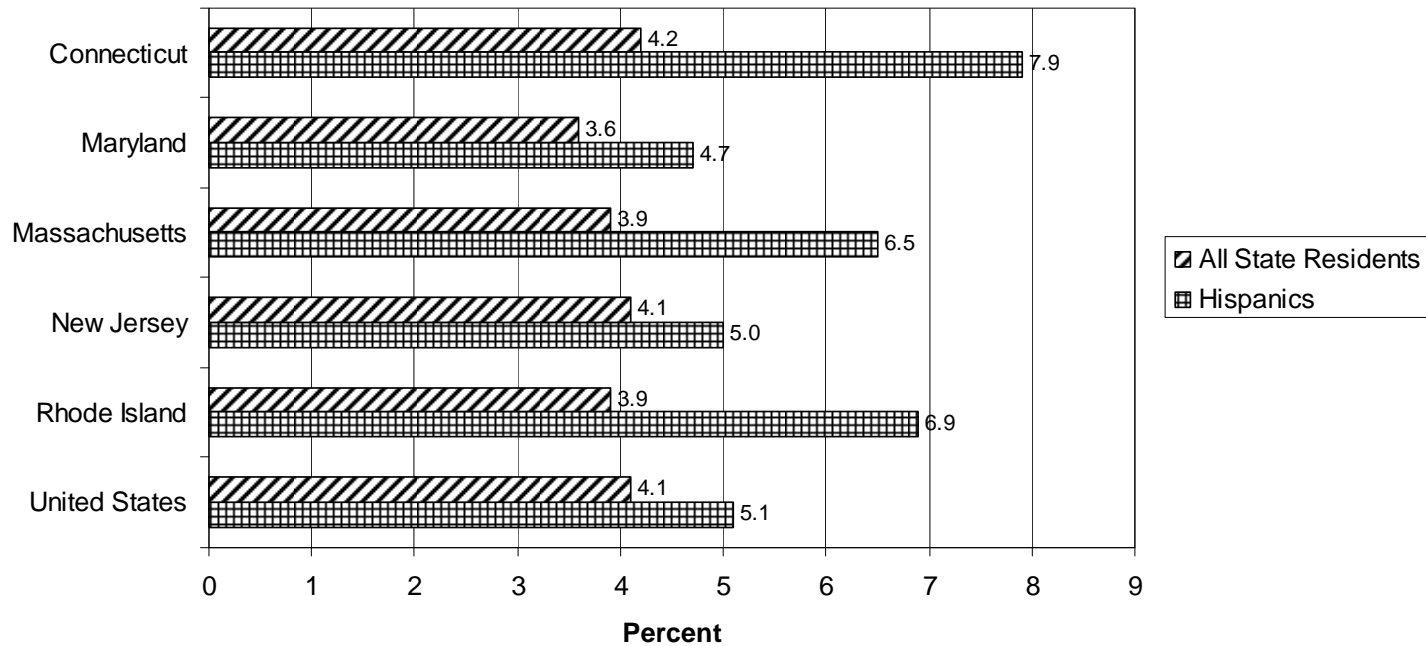
Hispanics in Maryland Have Higher Median Household Incomes



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Hispanics in Maryland Have Lower Unemployment Rates

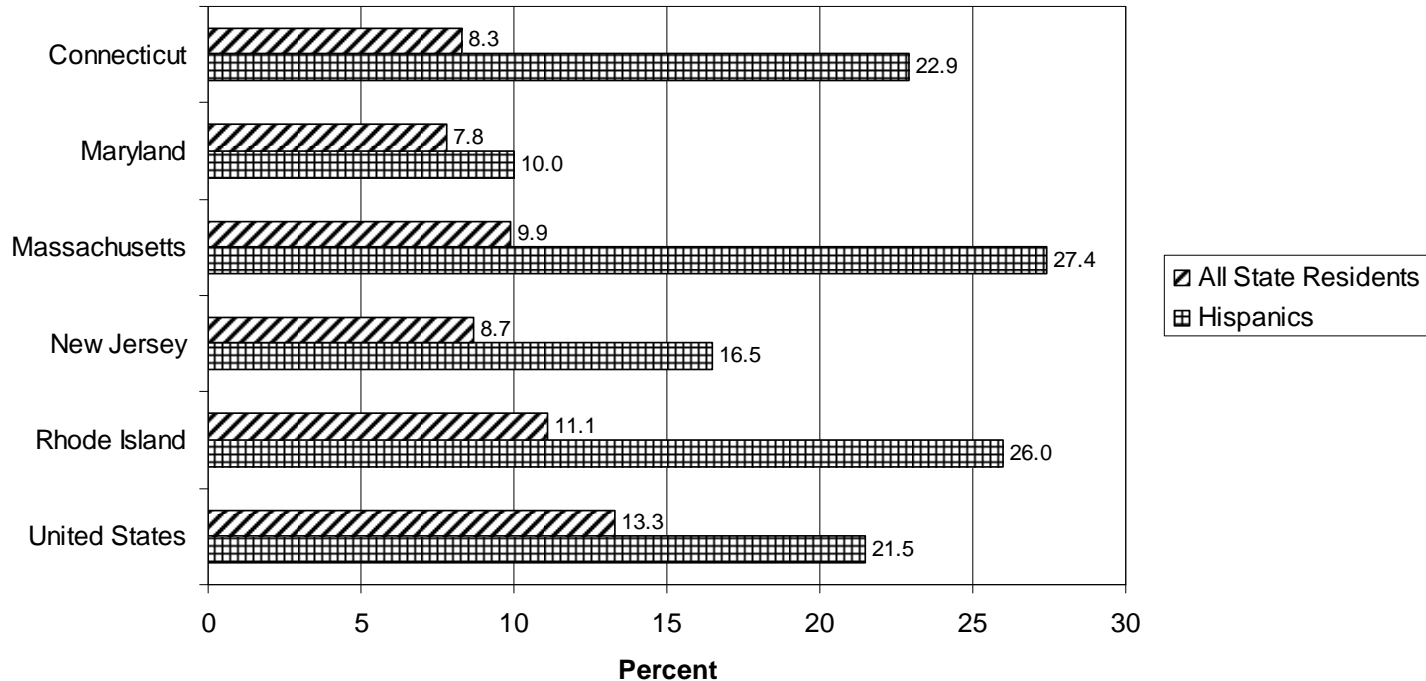
Unemployment Rates for Hispanics and All Residents
2006



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Hispanics in Maryland Have Lower Poverty Rates

Poverty Status for Hispanics and All Residents
2006



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Asians in Maryland Are A Leader in Economic Indicators

- Asians in Maryland have the 2nd highest median household income in the nation and the 2nd lowest poverty rate.
- The Asian community in New Jersey is the nation's most affluent.
- Asians in Maryland have the 6th lowest unemployment rate at 2.9%.

Median Household Income Top Five States - Highest Income

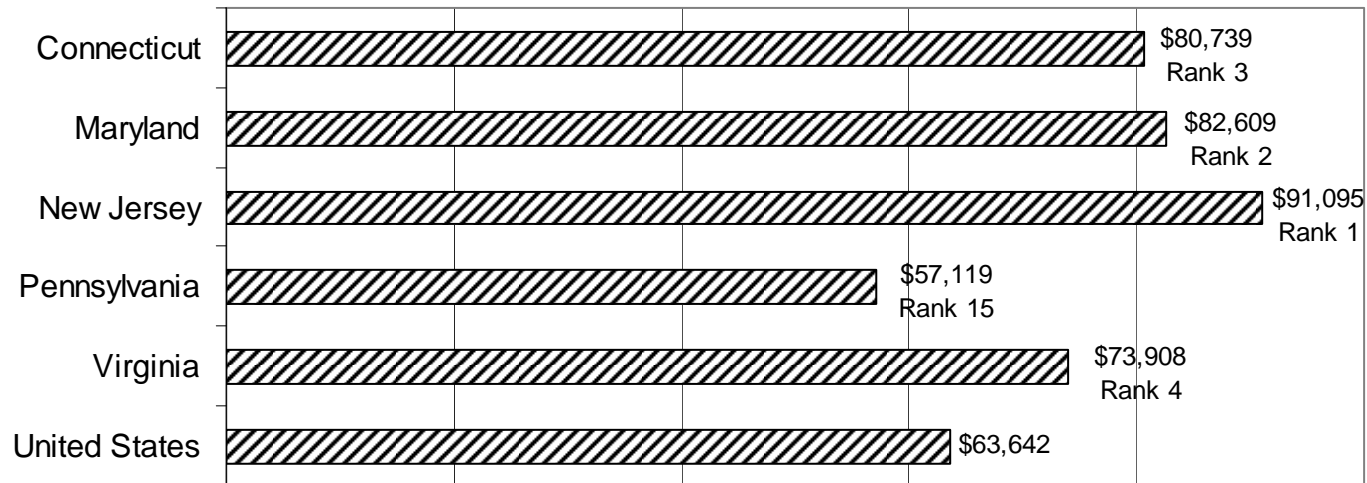
	<u>Asian Residents</u>	<u>All Residents</u>
1. New Jersey	\$91,095	\$64,470
2. Maryland	82,609	65,144
3. Connecticut	80,739	63,422
4. Virginia	73,908	56,277
5. California	70,067	56,645
National Average	63,642	48,451

Poverty Rates Top Five States - Lowest Rates

	<u>Asian Residents</u>	<u>All Residents</u>
1. New Jersey	5.7%	8.7%
2. Maryland	5.9%	7.8%
3. Hawaii	6.8%	9.3%
4. Virginia	7.0%	9.6%
5. Nevada	7.8%	10.3%
National Average	10.7%	13.3%

Median Household Income for Asian American Community

Median Household Income for Asian Population
Surrounding States in 2006



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Marylanders Among the Nation's Best Educated

- Maryland is ranked 2nd for residents with a graduate or professional degree.
- Maryland is ranked 3rd for residents with at least a bachelor's degree.
- In Ohio, only 23% of residents have at least a bachelor's degree while 8.3% have a graduate degree.

Graduate/Professional Degree Top Five States

	<u>All Residents</u>
1. District of Columbia	25.4%
2. Maryland	15.7%
3. Massachusetts	15.6%
4. Connecticut	14.4%
5. New York	13.3%
National Average	9.9%

Bachelor's Degree or Higher Top Five States

	<u>All Residents</u>
1. District of Columbia	45.9%
2. Massachusetts	37.0%
3. Maryland	35.1%
4. Colorado	34.3%
5. Connecticut	33.7%
National Average	27.0%

Educational Attainment for White Residents Exceed Most States

- Educational levels among white residents are relatively high in Maryland.
- Maryland is ranked 2nd for the percent of white residents with a graduate degree and 4th for the percent of white residents with at least a bachelor's degree.
- Maryland is below average in terms of the percent of white residents without a high school diploma.

Graduate/Professional Degree Top Five States

	<u>White Residents</u>	<u>All Residents</u>
1. District of Columbia	50.7%	25.4%
2. Maryland	17.7%	15.7%
3. New Mexico	16.7%	10.9%
4. Hawaii	16.6%	9.8%
5. New York	16.2%	13.3%
National Average	11.0%	9.9%

Bachelor's Degree or Higher Top Five States

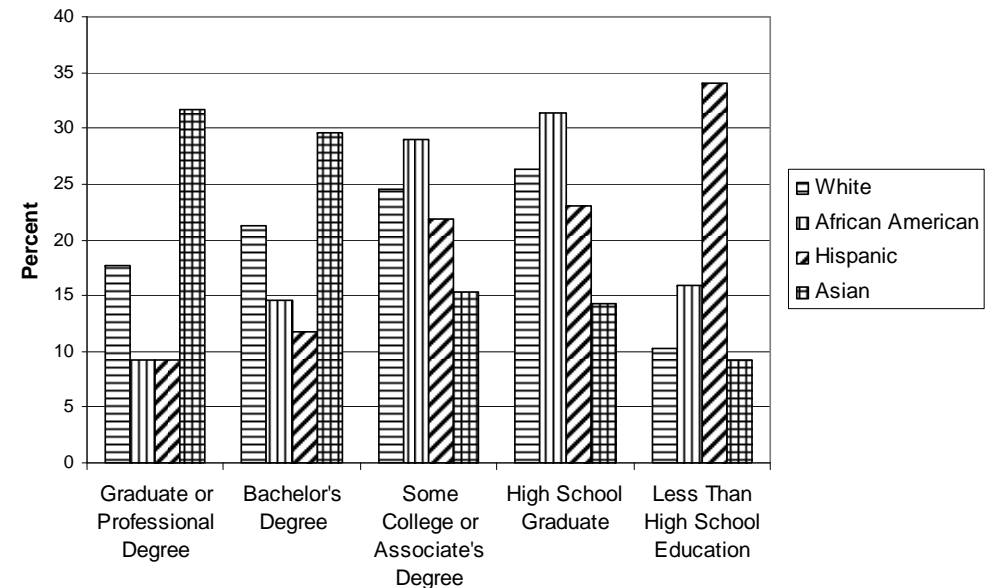
	<u>White Residents</u>	<u>All Residents</u>
1. District of Columbia	85.1%	45.9%
2. Hawaii	42.2%	29.7%
3. Colorado	39.7%	34.3%
4. Maryland	39.0%	35.1%
5. Massachusetts	38.7%	37.0%
National Average	29.9%	27.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Educational Attainments for African Americans and Hispanics Illustrate Two Different Stories

- Educational attainments for African Americans and Hispanics are relatively high compared to other states.
- Within Maryland, educational attainments for African Americans and Hispanics continue to lag behind other State residents.

Educational Attainment for Maryland Residents by Race/Ethnicity in 2006



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Educational Attainment for African Americans in Maryland Among the Nation's Highest

- African Americans in Maryland are among the best educated in the nation.
- Maryland is ranked 1st for the percent of African Americans with a graduate degree and 2nd for the percent of African Americans with at least a bachelor's degree.
- Maryland is also ranked 8th for the lowest percentage of African Americans without a high school education.

Graduate/Professional Degree Top Five States

	<u>Black Residents</u>	<u>All Residents</u>
1. Maryland	9.2%	15.7%
2. Arizona	8.7%	9.2%
3. District of Columbia	8.7%	25.4%
4. Nebraska	7.8%	8.4%
5. Kansas	7.4%	9.8%
National Average	5.7%	9.9%

Bachelor's Degree or Higher Top Five States

	<u>Black Residents</u>	<u>All Residents</u>
1. Arizona	24.4%	25.5%
2. Maryland	23.7%	35.1%
3. Washington	21.5%	30.5%
4. California	20.8%	29.0%
5. Massachusetts	20.6%	37.0%
National Average	16.9%	27.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Educational Attainment for Hispanics Is Relatively High Compared to Other States

- Maryland is ranked 2nd for residents with a graduate or professional degree.
- Maryland is ranked 3rd for residents with at least a bachelor's degree.
- In California, only 9% of residents have at least a bachelor's degree while 44% have less than a high school education.

Graduate/Professional Degree Top Five States

	<u>Hispanics</u>	<u>All Residents</u>
1. Virginia	9.4%	13.2%
2. Maryland	9.2%	15.7%
3. Louisiana	7.5%	6.8%
4. Ohio	7.1%	8.3%
5. Florida	7.0%	8.9%
National Average	3.9%	9.9%

Bachelor's Degree or Higher Top Five States

	<u>Hispanics</u>	<u>All Residents</u>
1. Virginia	23.3%	32.7%
2. Florida	21.5%	25.3%
3. Maryland	21.0%	35.1%
4. Louisiana	18.8%	20.3%
5. Missouri	18.7%	24.3%
National Average	12.3%	27.0%

Most Asians in Maryland Have a College Degree

- Over 60% of Asians in Maryland have at least a bachelor’s degree, the 3rd highest percentage in the nation.
- Over 30% of Asians in Maryland have a graduate degree, also the 3rd highest percentage in the nation.
- Only 9% of Asians in Maryland have less than a high school education, the 2nd lowest percentage in the nation.

Graduate/Professional Degree Top Five States

	<u>Asian Residents</u>	<u>All Residents</u>
1. Ohio	34.2%	8.3%
2. Indiana	32.9%	8.0%
3. Maryland	31.6%	15.7%
4. Michigan	31.5%	9.2%
5. Connecticut	30.7%	14.4%
National Average	19.6%	9.9%

Bachelor's Degree or Higher Top Five States

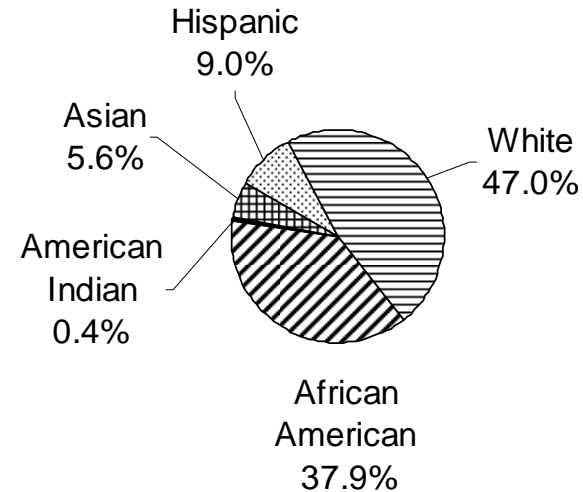
	<u>Asian Residents</u>	<u>All Residents</u>
1. New Jersey	65.9%	33.4%
2. Michigan	62.7%	24.5%
3. Maryland	61.2%	35.1%
4. Illinois	60.9%	28.9%
5. Ohio	60.9%	23.0%
National Average	49.2%	27.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Increased Minority Presence In Maryland's Public Schools

- Approximately 450,000 minority students are enrolled in Maryland's public schools.
- Minorities account for 53% of total student enrollment.
- Minority students comprise the majority in six local school systems – Baltimore City and Baltimore, Charles, Montgomery, Prince George's, and Somerset counties.

Enrollment in Maryland Public Schools
September 30, 2007



Enrollment in Maryland Public Schools

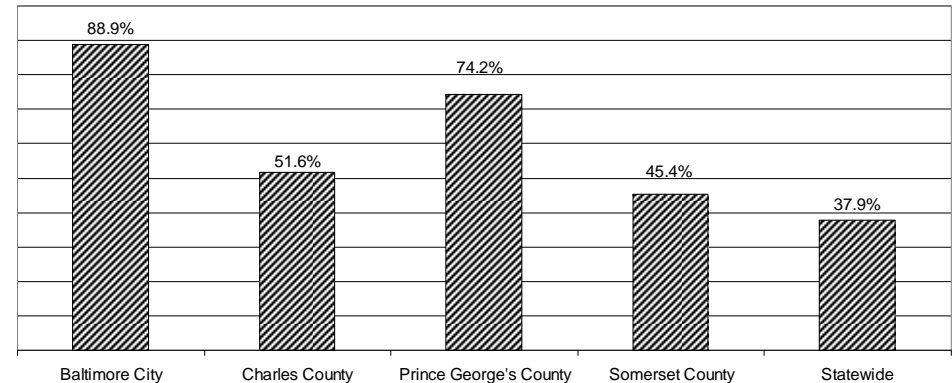
Enrollment in Maryland Public Schools by Race/Ethnicity
September 30, 2007

County	Total Students	White		African American		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaskan Native	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Allegany	9,436	8,731	92.5	514	5.4	65	0.7	78	0.8	48	0.5
Anne Arundel	73,400	49,226	67.1	16,671	22.7	4,388	6.0	2,778	3.8	337	0.5
Baltimore City	81,284	6,217	7.6	72,295	88.9	1,995	2.5	568	0.7	209	0.3
Baltimore	104,283	51,998	49.9	41,721	40.0	4,451	4.3	5,582	5.4	531	0.5
Calvert	17,394	13,745	79.0	2,955	17.0	349	2.0	289	1.7	56	0.3
Caroline	5,658	4,202	74.3	1,051	18.6	331	5.9	50	0.9	24	0.4
Carroll	28,320	25,933	91.6	1,124	4.0	662	2.3	496	1.8	105	0.4
Cecil	16,290	13,943	85.6	1,599	9.8	499	3.1	200	1.2	49	0.3
Charles	26,676	10,905	40.9	13,754	51.6	924	3.5	868	3.3	225	0.8
Dorchester	4,654	2,593	55.7	1,824	39.2	163	3.5	60	1.3	14	0.3
Frederick	40,487	30,504	75.3	4,841	12.0	3,217	7.9	1,799	4.4	126	0.3
Garrett	4,510	4,451	98.7	26	0.6	13	0.3	18	0.4	2	0.0
Harford	39,172	28,682	73.2	7,777	19.9	1,339	3.4	1,147	2.9	227	0.6
Howard	49,542	29,035	58.6	10,355	20.9	2,643	5.3	7,381	14.9	128	0.3
Kent	2,274	1,564	68.8	567	24.9	121	5.3	13	0.6	9	0.4
Montgomery	137,717	55,223	40.1	31,577	22.9	29,586	21.5	20,926	15.2	405	0.3
Prince George's	129,752	6,615	5.1	96,230	74.2	22,553	17.4	3,804	2.9	550	0.4
Queen Anne's	7,808	6,836	87.6	650	8.3	194	2.5	96	1.2	32	0.4
St. Mary's	16,890	12,348	73.1	3,476	20.6	496	2.9	477	2.8	93	0.6
Somerset	2,910	1,407	48.4	1,322	45.4	151	5.2	25	0.9	5	0.2
Talbot	4,396	3,114	70.8	918	20.9	273	6.2	84	1.9	7	0.2
Washington	21,703	17,544	80.8	2,803	12.9	928	4.3	372	1.7	56	0.3
Wicomico	14,399	7,946	55.2	5,279	36.7	659	4.6	495	3.4	20	0.1
Worcester	6,745	4,797	71.1	1,564	23.2	251	3.7	103	1.5	30	0.4
Total	845,700	397,559	47.0	320,893	37.9	76,251	9.0	47,709	5.6	3,288	0.4

African American Students Are the Majority In Three Local School Systems

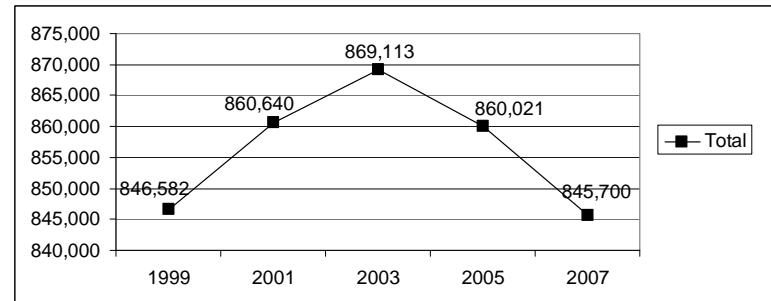
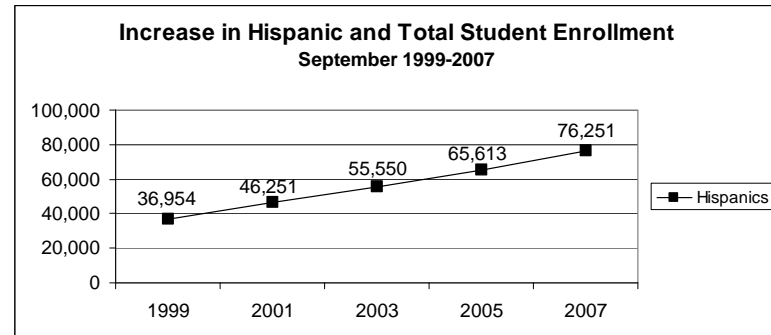
- Over 320,000 African Americans enrolled in Maryland's public schools.
- African Americans account for 38% of total enrollment.
- African Americans are the majority in three local school systems – Baltimore City, Charles County, and Prince George's County.

African American Share of Student Enrollment
September 30, 2007



Enrollment of Hispanic Students Has Doubled in Recent Years

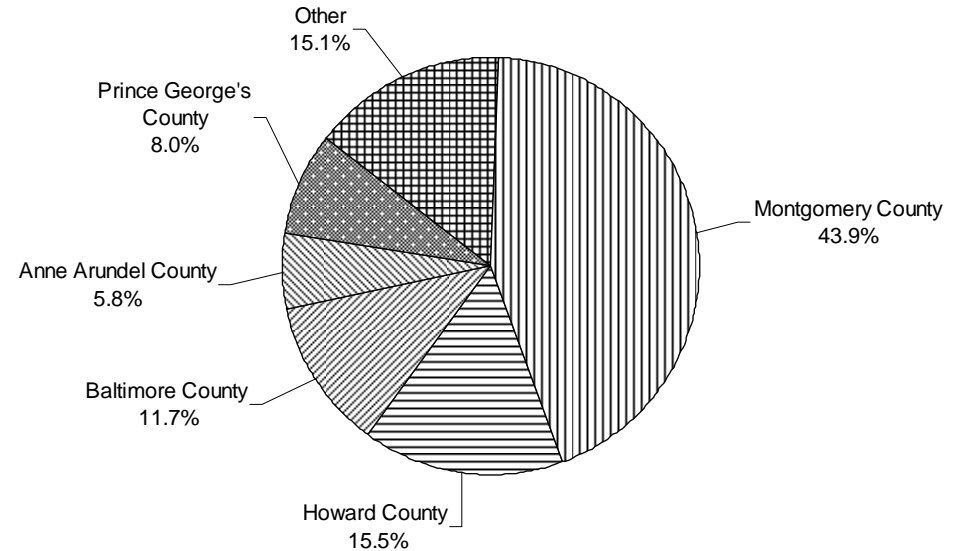
- 76,000 Hispanic students enrolled in Maryland's public schools.
- Hispanics account for 9% of total enrollment.
- Over the last 8 years, Hispanic enrollment has increased by 106.3% even though overall student enrollment decreased slightly.



Majority of Asian Students Attend Three Local School Systems

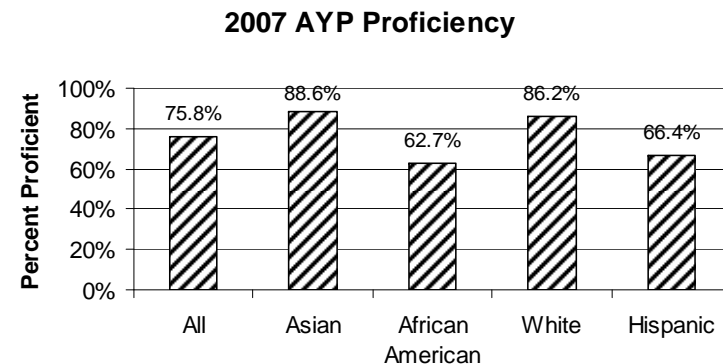
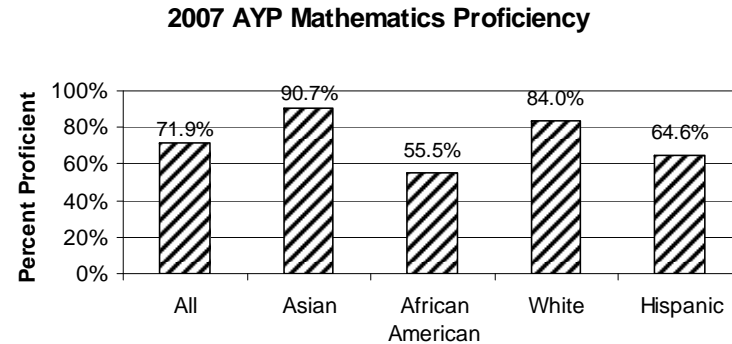
- 48,000 Asian students enrolled in Maryland's public schools.
- Asians account for 6% of total enrollment.
- Highest concentration of Asian students are in Baltimore, Howard, and Montgomery counties.

Asian Student Enrollment by Local School System
September 30, 2007



Gaps Remain in Academic Performance

- Hispanic students met adequate yearly progress (AYP) in both reading and mathematics.
- Gaps remain in academic performance among Hispanics students when compared to white and Asian students.
- Hispanic students are performing at a higher level than African American students.



Source: Maryland State Department of Education

Minority Students Affected by Lower Graduation Rate and Higher Dropout Rate

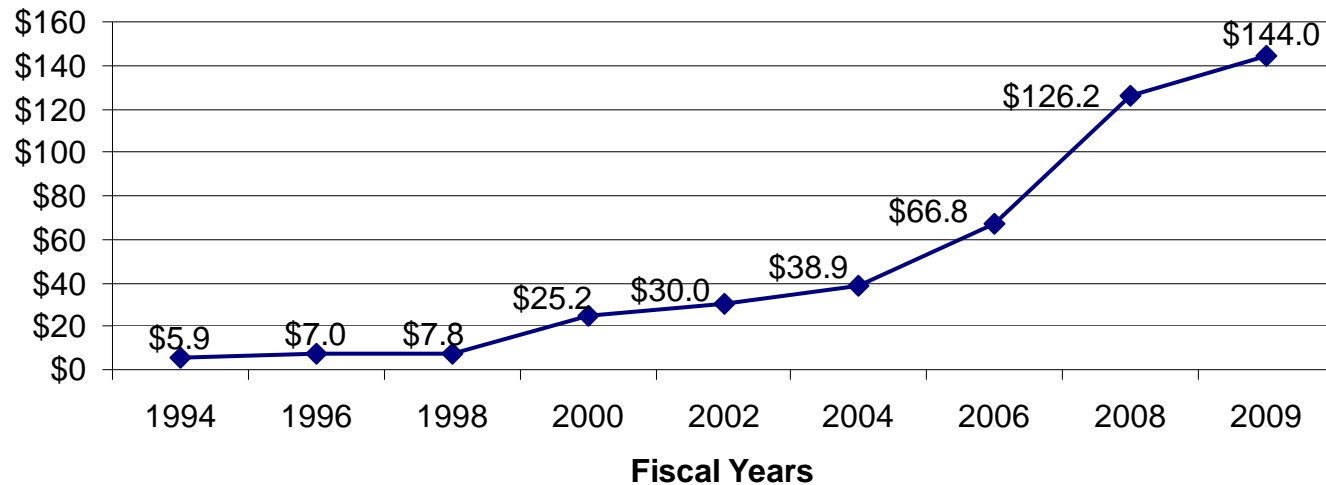
Student Graduation and Dropout Rates

<u>Race/Ethnicity</u>	<u>Graduation Rate Grade 12</u>	<u>Dropout Rate Grade 9-12</u>
All Students	85.2%	3.5%
Hispanic	79.7%	5.1%
White	89.8%	2.3%
African American	78.6%	5.1%
Asian	94.5%	1.2%

Source: Maryland State Department of Education

Increased State Funding for Public Schools Benefits Students

Limited English Proficiency Grants
(\$ in Millions)

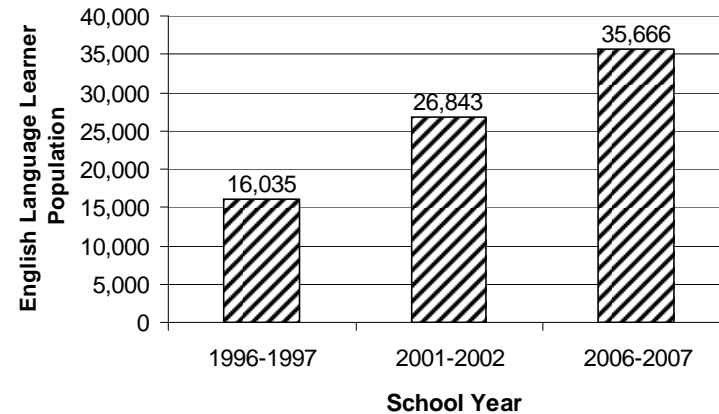


Source: Department of Legislative Services

Increase in English Language Learner Population Affects Public Schools

- Number of Limited English Proficient (LEP) students has more than doubled in the last 10 years.
- Most LEP students attend schools in Montgomery and Prince George's counties.
- According to the U.S. Census Bureau, Spanish speakers account for over 50% of LEP children in Maryland.

English Language Learner Population in Maryland Public Schools 1997 to 2007



Source: Maryland State Department of Education

LEP Students Increase in Most Jurisdictions

Student Enrollment – Limited English Proficient Students

County	Number of LEP Students			% Change 2005-2006	% Change 2000-2006	Ranking by Number of LEP Students		Ranking by Percent of Enrollment	
	2000	2005	2006			County	2006	County	2006
Allegany	12	7	14	100.0%	16.7%	1. Montgomery	14,342	1. Montgomery	10.6%
Anne Arundel	896	1,330	1,485	11.7%	65.7%	2. Prince George's	10,374	2. Prince George's	8.3%
Baltimore City	877	1,358	1,321	-2.7%	50.6%	3. Baltimore	2,962	3. Talbot	3.9%
Baltimore	1,848	2,514	2,962	17.8%	60.3%	4. Howard	1,595	4. Howard	3.3%
Calvert	31	121	135	11.6%	335.5%	5. Anne Arundel	1,485	5. Baltimore	2.9%
Caroline	109	107	118	10.3%	8.3%	6. Baltimore City	1,321	6. Kent	2.8%
Carroll	97	128	158	23.4%	62.9%	7. Frederick	1,108	7. Frederick	2.8%
Cecil	96	110	102	-7.3%	6.3%	8. Harford	395	8. Somerset	2.7%
Charles	97	133	161	21.1%	66.0%	9. Washington	357	9. Worcester	2.7%
Dorchester	54	80	81	1.3%	50.0%	10. Wicomico	274	10. Caroline	2.2%
Frederick	496	893	1,108	24.1%	123.4%	11. Worcester	175	11. Anne Arundel	2.1%
Garrett	0	0	0	n/a	n/a	12. Talbot	165	12. Wicomico	1.9%
Harford	277	376	395	5.1%	42.6%	13. Charles	161	13. Dorchester	1.8%
Howard	1,408	1,499	1,595	6.4%	13.3%	14. Carroll	158	14. Washington	1.7%
Kent	33	75	63	-16.0%	90.9%	15. Calvert	135	15. Baltimore City	1.6%
Montgomery	10,290	13,228	14,342	8.4%	39.4%	16. Caroline	118	16. Queen Anne's	1.3%
Prince George's	6,542	8,303	10,374	24.9%	58.6%	17. St. Mary's	106	17. Harford	1.0%
Queen Anne's	26	91	99	8.8%	280.8%	18. Cecil	102	18. Calvert	0.8%
St. Mary's	134	101	106	5.0%	-20.9%	19. Queen Anne's	99	19. St. Mary's	0.7%
Somerset	54	60	76	26.7%	40.7%	20. Dorchester	81	20. Cecil	0.6%
Talbot	88	153	165	7.8%	87.5%	21. Somerset	76	21. Charles	0.6%
Washington	139	270	357	32.2%	156.8%	22. Kent	63	22. Carroll	0.6%
Wicomico	247	311	274	-11.9%	10.9%	23. Allegany	14	23. Allegany	0.2%
Worcester	64	181	175	-3.3%	173.4%	24. Garrett	0	24. Garrett	0.0%
Maryland	23,915	31,429	35,666	13.5%	49.1%			State Average	4.3%

Source: Maryland State Department of Education

Changing Demographics in State Capital

Student Enrollment – Annapolis Area Public Schools
Change in Demographic Composition

<u>School</u>	<u>September 1996</u>				<u>September 2007</u>				
	<u>Limited English</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>African American</u>	<u>Latino-Hispanic</u>	<u>Limited English</u>	<u>Meals Program</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>African American</u>	<u>Latino-Hispanic</u>
Annapolis High School	1.3%	50.7%	46.3%	1.3%	10.6%	27.0%	41.3%	42.1%	13.5%
Annapolis Middle School	0.6%	32.2%	65.6%	1.2%	5.2%	47.2%	27.8%	54.7%	13.9%
Eastport Elementary	1.7%	69.3%	28.9%	0.4%	10.9%	74.8%	14.4%	65.1%	19.0%
Georgetown East Elementary	0.2%	42.9%	54.0%	1.6%	5.7%	62.9%	12.4%	74.8%	11.1%
Hillsmere Elementary	0.6%	55.0%	40.3%	2.4%	1.9%	24.3%	61.6%	32.2%	3.5%
Tyler Heights Elementary	3.6%	16.8%	78.1%	3.8%	17.2%	70.0%	4.6%	56.0%	38.3%
Bates Middle School	2.8%	52.3%	43.0%	2.2%	7.5%	45.1%	30.2%	51.1%	15.3%
Annapolis Elementary	5.5%	46.0%	48.4%	3.5%	6.0%	54.7%	38.7%	45.4%	13.9%
Germantown Elementary	0.5%	33.2%	64.6%	1.1%	17.1%	60.4%	20.2%	43.8%	34.1%
Mills-Parole Elementary	7.2%	13.7%	78.4%	6.2%	17.3%	70.2%	3.0%	65.9%	29.1%
Rolling Knolls Elementary	0.0%	53.7%	43.8%	0.3%	5.0%	20.7%	69.7%	17.1%	9.1%
West Annapolis Elementary	0.4%	68.0%	31.2%	0.0%	0.0%	11.6%	74.3%	16.2%	4.5%
Annapolis Feeder System	1.8%	44.5%	52.0%	1.8%	9.9%	44.2%	34.7%	46.1%	16.4%
Anne Arundel County	0.6%	78.7%	17.5%	1.4%	2.1%	19.2%	68.4%	22.2%	5.4%

Source: Maryland State Department of Education

Minorities Account for Most of the Nation's Population Growth

Change in U.S. Population

	<u>April 1, 2000</u>	<u>July 1, 2007</u>	<u>Difference</u>	<u>Percent Difference</u>	<u>Share of Increase</u>
White	195,576,996	199,091,567	3,514,571	1.8%	17.4%
African American	35,704,871	38,756,452	3,051,581	8.5%	15.1%
Hispanic	35,306,378	45,504,311	10,197,933	28.9%	50.5%
Asian	10,589,122	13,366,154	2,777,032	26.2%	13.8%
Total	281,424,602	301,621,157	20,196,555	7.2%	100.0%

Immigration Accounts for Significant Portion of U.S. Population Growth

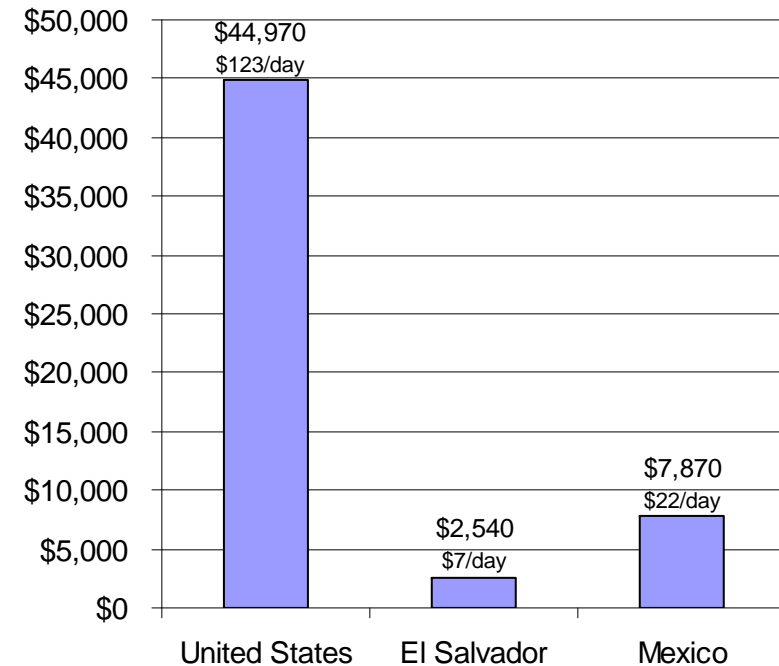
Reasons for Change in U.S. Population

	<u>2000-2007</u>	<u>Natural Increase</u>	<u>International Migration</u>	<u>Percent Natural Increase</u>	<u>Percent International</u>
White	3,514,571	2,113,447	1,401,061	60.1%	39.9%
African American	3,051,581	2,459,851	591,609	80.6%	19.4%
Hispanic	10,197,933	5,980,907	4,216,935	58.6%	41.4%
Asian	2,777,032	967,770	1,809,154	34.8%	65.1%
Total	20,196,555	12,212,284	7,984,271	60.5%	39.5%

Inequities in Resources and Civil Strife Lead to Immigration

- Lack of Employment Opportunities
- Family Unification
- Civil Strife and Violence
- Political Persecution
- Natural Disaster
- National Policy

Per Capita Gross National Income
2006



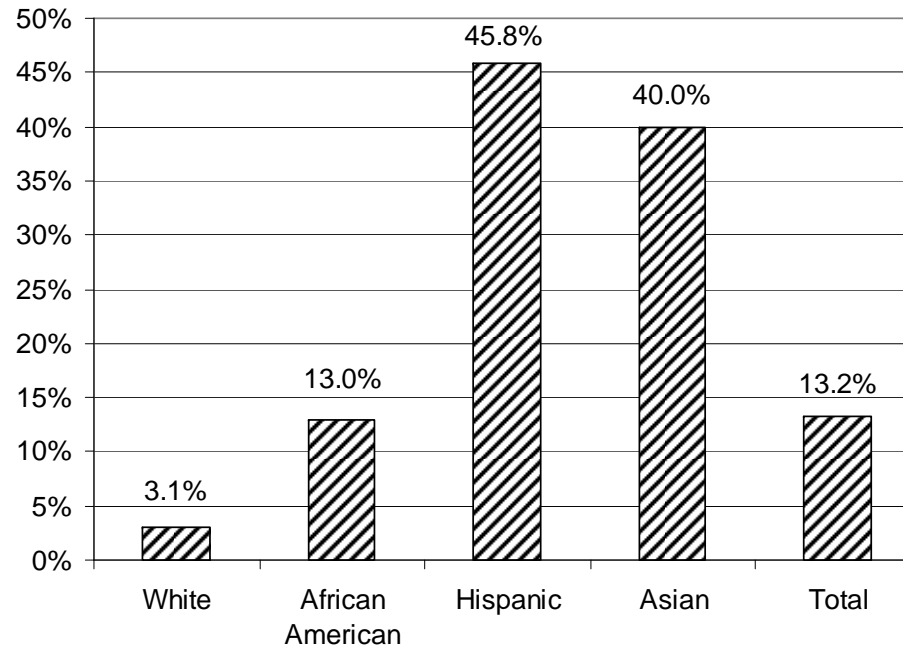
Low Incomes in Developing Nations Fuel Waves of Immigrants

<u>Indicator</u>	<u>El Salvador</u>	<u>Mexico</u>
Population	7.0 million	104.2 million
Population Growth (yearly)	1.6%	1.1%
Per Capita Gross National Income (GNI)	\$2,540	\$7,870
Per Capita GNI (% of U.S. amount)	5.6%	17.5%
Life Expectancy	71 years	75 years
School Enrollment (primary)	92.7%	98.0%
Child Malnutrition (children under 5)	10.3%	n/a
Population Living Below \$1 a Day	19.0%	3.0%

Source: The World Bank

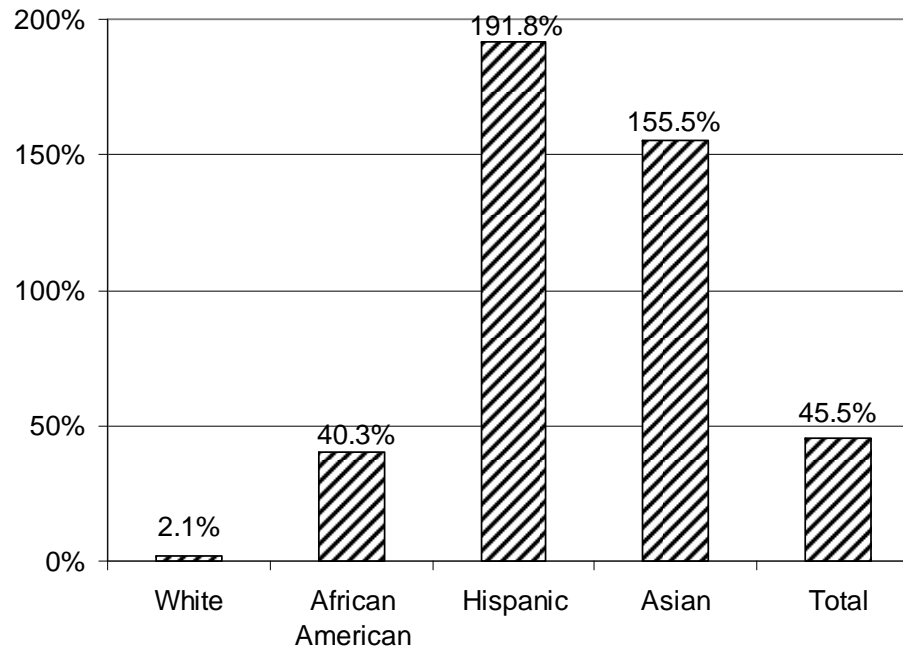
Number of Hispanics and Asians Will Increase Significantly over the Next Thirteen Years

National Population Growth
by Racial/Ethnic Composition
2007-2020



Sizeable Increase in Hispanic and Asian Population Continues through the Mid-century

National Population Growth
by Racial/Ethnic Composition
2007-2050



Significant Increase in National Hispanic Population by Mid-century

U.S. Population Projections (in Thousands)

	<u>2000</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2050</u>
White	195,771	199,092	205,255	203,347
African American	34,414	37,037	41,847	51,949
Hispanic	35,629	45,504	66,365	132,792
Asian	10,436	13,080	18,308	33,418
American Indian	2,104	2,287	2,697	3,358
Native Hawaiian	369	417	541	803
Multi-Racial	3,436	4,205	6,374	13,342
Total	282,159	301,621	341,387	439,009

Nation's Non-Hispanic White Population Will Become a Minority by 2050

U.S. Population Projections Percent of Total Population

	<u>2000</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2050</u>
White	69.4%	66.0%	60.1%	46.3%
African American	12.2%	12.3%	12.3%	11.8%
Hispanic	12.6%	15.1%	19.4%	30.2%
Asian	3.7%	4.3%	5.4%	7.6%
American Indian	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%
Native Hawaiian	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Multi-Racial	1.2%	1.4%	1.9%	3.0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Hispanic Community Accounts for Most of the Population Growth Over the Next Five Decades

U.S. Population Projections Change in Population

	<u>2000-2050</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>	<u>Average Annual Percent Increase</u>
White	7,576	4.8%	0.1%
African American	17,535	11.2%	0.8%
Hispanic	97,163	61.9%	2.7%
Asian	22,982	14.7%	2.4%
American Indian	1,254	0.8%	0.9%
Native Hawaiian	434	0.3%	1.6%
Multi-Racial	9,906	6.3%	2.8%
Total	156,850	100.0%	0.9%

Hispanic Children Will Become the Largest Group by 2050 Exceeding the Number of White Children

**U.S. Population Projections - Under 5 Years
(in Thousands)**

	<u>2000</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2050</u>
White	11,288	11,175	11,426	10,449
African American	2,925	3,153	3,245	3,580
Hispanic	3,718	4,916	6,266	11,084
Asian	708	914	1,074	1,771
American Indian	233	209	324	422
Native Hawaiian	41	40	59	88
Multi-Racial	613	691	1,064	1,916
Total	19,525	21,099	23,458	29,310

**U.S. Population Projections - Under 5 Years
Percent of Total Population**

	<u>2000</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2050</u>
White	57.8%	53.0%	48.7%	35.6%
African American	15.0%	14.9%	13.8%	12.2%
Hispanic	19.0%	23.3%	26.7%	37.8%
Asian	3.6%	4.3%	4.6%	6.0%
American Indian	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%	1.4%
Native Hawaiian	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%
Multi-Racial	3.1%	3.3%	4.5%	6.5%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Hispanic School-aged Children Will Also Become the Largest Population Group by Mid-century

U.S. Population Projections - Age 5 to 19 (in Thousands)

	<u>2000</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2050</u>
White	38,190	36,127	34,778	32,572
African American	9,565	9,552	9,576	10,874
Hispanic	9,959	11,935	18,078	32,707
Asian	2,207	2,465	3,391	5,405
American Indian	774	738	898	1,208
Native Hawaiian	129	129	171	255
Multi-Racial	1,347	1,686	2,573	4,897
Total	62,171	62,632	69,465	87,918

U.S. Population Projections - Age 5 to 19 Percent of Total Population

	<u>2000</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2050</u>
White	61.4%	57.7%	50.1%	37.0%
African American	15.4%	15.3%	13.8%	12.4%
Hispanic	16.0%	19.1%	26.0%	37.2%
Asian	3.6%	3.9%	4.9%	6.1%
American Indian	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%
Native Hawaiian	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Multi-Racial	2.2%	2.7%	3.7%	5.6%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Population Shift Occurring Over Next Five Decades – With Rapid Increase Among Minorities and Decline in White Population

U.S. Population Projections - Under 5 Years

Change in Population

	<u>2000-2050</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>	<u>Average Annual Percent Increase</u>
White	-839	-8.6%	-0.2%
African American	655	6.7%	0.4%
Hispanic	7,366	75.3%	2.2%
Asian	1,063	10.9%	1.9%
American Indian	189	1.9%	1.2%
Native Hawaiian	47	0.5%	1.5%
Multi-Racial	1,303	13.3%	2.3%
Total	9,785	100.0%	0.8%

U.S. Population Projections - Age 5 to 19

Change in Population

	<u>2000-2050</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>	<u>Average Annual Percent Increase</u>
White	-5,618	-21.8%	-0.3%
African American	1,309	5.1%	0.3%
Hispanic	22,748	88.4%	2.4%
Asian	3,198	12.4%	1.8%
American Indian	434	1.7%	0.9%
Native Hawaiian	126	0.5%	1.4%
Multi-Racial	3,550	13.8%	2.6%
Total	25,747	100.0%	0.7%

Baltimore and National Capital Regions Are Two Main Population Centers in Maryland

Maryland Population

<u>Region</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2030</u>
Baltimore	2,071,016	2,173,989	2,348,219	2,512,431	2,721,950	2,863,750	2,932,100
National Capital	1,269,455	1,358,916	1,635,788	1,870,133	2,113,950	2,313,150	2,466,250
Southern Maryland	115,748	167,284	228,500	281,320	350,550	409,700	461,750
Western Maryland	209,349	220,124	224,477	236,699	254,850	276,750	295,100
Eastern Shore	258,329	296,620	343,769	395,903	456,300	522,875	582,550
Total	3,923,897	4,216,933	4,780,753	5,296,486	5,897,600	6,386,225	6,737,750

Percent of Total

<u>Region</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2030</u>
Baltimore	52.8%	51.6%	49.1%	47.4%	46.2%	44.8%	43.5%
National Capital	32.4%	32.2%	34.2%	35.3%	35.8%	36.2%	36.6%
Southern Maryland	2.9%	4.0%	4.8%	5.3%	5.9%	6.4%	6.9%
Western Maryland	5.3%	5.2%	4.7%	4.5%	4.3%	4.3%	4.4%
Eastern Shore	6.6%	7.0%	7.2%	7.5%	7.7%	8.2%	8.6%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Changing Demographics Continue to Affect State's Population

	<u>1970</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2030</u>
White	3,193,021	3,158,838	3,430,055	3,493,504	3,696,090	3,853,980	3,929,040
Nonwhite	729,378	1,058,137	1,350,698	1,802,982	2,201,510	2,532,260	2,808,710
Total	3,922,399	4,216,975	4,780,753	5,296,486	5,897,600	6,386,240	6,737,750
% White	81.4%	74.9%	71.7%	66.0%	62.7%	60.3%	58.3%
% Nonwhite	18.6%	25.1%	28.3%	34.0%	37.3%	39.7%	41.7%

Nonwhite Population Will Become the Majority in the National Capital Region by 2020

Baltimore Region Population

	<u>1970</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2030</u>
White	1,569,099	1,582,118	1,685,497	1,703,570	1,763,730	1,794,690	1,775,470
Nonwhite	501,571	591,905	662,722	808,861	958,210	1,069,070	1,156,630
Total	2,070,670	2,174,023	2,348,219	2,512,431	2,721,940	2,863,760	2,932,100
% White	75.8%	72.8%	71.8%	67.8%	64.8%	62.7%	60.6%
%Nonwhite	24.2%	27.2%	28.2%	32.2%	35.2%	37.3%	39.4%

National Capital Region Population

	<u>1970</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2030</u>
White	1,134,175	994,423	1,063,347	1,033,093	1,074,670	1,096,500	1,101,900
Nonwhite	134,128	364,493	572,441	837,040	1,039,290	1,216,650	1,364,350
Total	1,268,303	1,358,916	1,635,788	1,870,133	2,113,960	2,313,150	2,466,250
% White	89.4%	73.2%	65.0%	55.2%	50.8%	47.4%	44.7%
%Nonwhite	10.6%	26.8%	35.0%	44.8%	49.2%	52.6%	55.3%

Racial Minorities Will Continue to Shape Maryland's Future

- Hispanics are the State's fastest growing population group followed by Asians.
- The growing Hispanic and Asian presence is depicted each day in the State's public schools, neighborhoods, and work sites.
- The growth in the State's Hispanic and Asian community has generated many opportunities, particularly in the area of economic development through the creation of small businesses and a strong and dedicated work force.
- With opportunities come unique challenges – educational and health disparities, affordable housing, and access to public services.

Improving Educational Levels Is Key to Ensuring a Strong State

- Disparities exist in the educational attainment of many ethnic groups in Maryland, particularly among Hispanics.
- Since Hispanics are the fastest growing population group in both the United States and Maryland, it is critical that the educational levels of this group improve as we move forward as a state and nation.
- Unless disparities in education are reduced, the employment and income potential for Hispanics and other ethnic groups will most likely be diminished.
- Ultimately, education is the key that can unlock the potential that exists within each individual thus transforming both families and entire communities.

Montgomery County Best Illustrates the Educational Divide in Maryland

- Significant disparities in educational levels exist between the white and the Hispanic communities.
- In 2006, less than 4% of white residents in Montgomery County had less than a high school education compared to over 30% within the Hispanic community.
- In addition, over 66% of white residents had at least a bachelor's degree compared to less than 26% of Hispanics.
- Such disparities may significantly impact the county as its population continues to change.
- Over the last seven years, the county white population has decreased by almost 18,000 people while the Hispanic population increased by almost 33,000 people.

Task Force on the Preservation of Heritage Language

- Task force must study methods for advancing and preserving heritage language skills.
- The primary object of the task force is to identify innovative and cost-effective ways to facilitate heritage language learning while encouraging new U.S. citizens to learn and master English.
- Task force report and recommendations are due by January 1, 2009.
- Maryland State Department of Education must provide staff support for the task force.

Commission to Study the Impact of Immigrants in Maryland

- Commission must study the fiscal and economic impact of immigration.
- In developing its findings, the commission must distinguish between persons of lawful immigration status and those who are not in lawful immigration status.
- Commission report and recommendations are due by January 1, 2011.
- The University of Maryland, College Park must provide staff support for the commission, in consultation with the Department of Legislative Services, the Department of Budget and Management, and the Governor's Office.